

DIARIA BRITANNICA;
OR, THE
BRITISH DIARY:
AN
ALMANACK,
FOR THE
Year of OUR LORD 1791.
BEING THE THIRD AFTER
BESSEXTILE, or LEAP-YEAR
CONTAINING,

A VARIETY of useful and entertaining MATTER in
ARTS and SCIENCES:

Calculated, in a particular Manner, for the Improvement of
the CURIOSUS.

The fourth Almanack published of this Kind.



*Diarian bards, behold the news,
When merit rules, and interest buys;
Justice shall be the object of our care,
And works of merit shall the laurels wear.*

BIRMINGHAM,

Printed and sold by THOMAS PEARSON,
AT THE WHOLESALE ALMANACK, STATIONARY, AND MEDICINE
WAREHOUSE IN THE HIGH-STREET,

Sold also by all BOOKSELLERS in England.
[PRICE ONE SHILLING.]

2 BRITISH DIARY.

Chronological Notes for the Year 1791.

The Julian period	6504	Septuagesima Sunday	Feb. 20
Roman Indiction	9	Shrove Sunday	Mar. 6
Golden number	6	Easter Day	April 24
Cycle of the sun	8	Whit Sunday	June 12
Dominical letter	B	Trinity Sunday	June 19
Epact	25	Advent Sunday	Nov. 27
Number of Direction	34	Years of the Millennium	140

Astronomical CHARACTERS used in this DIARY.

♈ Aries	♉ Libra	☿ Sidus	○ Sun	☌ Conjunction
♉ Taurus	♏ Scorpio	♃ Saturn	☽ Moon	⊛ Sextile
♊ Gemini	♐ Sagittary	♄ Jupiter	☊ N. Node	□ Quartile
♋ Cancer	♑ Capricorn	♂ Mars	☋ S. Node	△ Trine
♌ Leo	♒ Aquarius	♀ Venus	⊕ Earth	⊗ Opposition, or 6 signs
♍ Virgo	♓ Pisces	☿ Mercury	☌ Past-for.	

Of the Four Quarters of the Year.

Spring Quarter begins	March 20, at 34 m. past 3 afternoon
Summer Quarter begins	June 21, at 37 m. past 1 afternoon
Autumn Quarter begins	Sept. 23, at 15 m. past 3 morning
Winter Quarter begins	Dec. 21, at 46 m. past 7 night

VENUS will be an evening Star till the 19th day of October, at which time she becomes a morning star to the end of the year.

JUPITER is a morning star till the 17th Day of March, then an evening star till the 4th day of October, at which time he becomes a morning star to the end of the Year.

Obliquity of the Ecliptic.

January 1.	23° 27' 50" 2
April 1.	23 27 49 8
July 1.	23 27 49 4
October 1.	23 27 49 0
December 31.	23 27 48 7

Equal. of Equinoctial Points.

BRITISH MUSEUM	8" 3
	6 9
	5 5
	4 1
	2 5

ECLIPSES for the Year 1791.

IN the course of this year, there will be four eclipses of the two luminaries, viz. two of the sun, and two of the moon, according to the following calculations, by Mr. George Dixon, of Gosport, Hants, Teacher of Astronomy and Navigation.

Two partial eclipses will this year,
Unto the British isles appear,
The sun, yond glorious lamp of day,
Will be depriv'd of light I say;
Envirite the earth will be.

The moon likewise, will undergo
A deprivation, as below,
The times apparent I have shewn
For Greenwich; hence may find your own,
And then observe how they agree,
And fendl them to the Diary.

The

The first is a solar defect on Sunday the 3d day of April, visible, according to the following calculation.

	D.	h. m. f.	
Beginning April 3 at	0 20 13	P. M.	
Middle	- - -	1 49 26	
End	- - -	3 12 25	
Total duration	- - -	2 51 52	
Digits eclipsed	- -	7 $\frac{1}{3}$	on the sun's north limb.

The second is an invisible eclipse of the moon, on Monday the 11th day of April, the beginning afternoon at 3h. 15m. middle at 4h. 42 m. the end at 6h. 9m. duration 2 h. 54 m. digits eclipsed 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ on the moon's south limb.

The third is an invisible eclipse of the sun, on Tuesday the 27th day of September, the 6 at 11 h. 43 m. in $\Delta 4^{\circ} 46' D$ lat. $44^{\circ} 40' S.$ the sun will be centrically eclipsed on the meridian at 12 h. 16 m. in longitude $176^{\circ} 8' E$ east, and latitude 54° south.

The fourth and last is a visible eclipse of the moon, on Tuesday October 12.

	D.	h. m. f.	
Beginning October 11 at	12	5 39	P. M.
Middle	- - -	13 38 44	
End	- - -	15 11 49	
Duration	- - -	3 6 10	
Digits eclipsed	- -	9 3	on the moon's north limb.

Mancuniensis also sent calculations of all the eclipses, with types for the two visible eclipses for Greenwich, as follow:

	D. h. m. f.	
The sun's ed. begins, Ap. 3	0 17 4 P. M.	
Middle	- - -	1 46 5
End	- - -	3 9 21
Duration	- - -	2 52 17
Digits eclipsed	- -	7 17
		on the \odot 's north limb.



The Δ makes the first impression on the solar disc, about 96° from the \odot 's vertex on the right hand.

	D. h. m. f.	
Begins	Oct. 11 11 59 56	
Middle morning	-	1 35 37
End	- - -	3 11 18
Duration	- - -	3 11 22
Digits	- -	9 17
		on the Δ 's north limb.



Mr. Jonathan Hornby sent the times of the visible eclipses, for Westerdale, as did Mr. William Swift, for Stow.

A TABLE of the MOON's southing, or Times when she passes the Merid. of Greenwich Observatory, for the Year 1791.

M.	Jan.	Febr.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
D.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
1	8 49	10 22	9 10	10 29	10 46	11 44	11 59	12	12 27	13 15	15 5	4 53
2	9 48	11 16	10 2	11 13	11 29	10 32	10 48	11	11 20	11 4	13 5	5 6
3	10 47	10 7	10 51	11 58	10 21	11 15	11 20	12	11 36	12 44	15 5	11 6
4	11 46	10 56	11 39	10 42	11 27	12 8	12 23	13	11 33	11 6	9 7	4 7
5	12 43	11 43	10 24	11 27	11 48	12 56	11 3	11 4	12 24	12 6	8 7	5 8
6	1 36	2 20	1 9	12	2 36	3 44	3 59	5	17 7	17 7	5 8	2 8
7	2 26	3 12	1 54	2 56	3 46	4 24	4 31	4	12 8	12 8	4 8	4 9
8	3 13	3 56	2 3	3 46	4 12	5 18	5 36	7	9	9	38 10	42 10
9	3 58	4 40	3 23	4 34	5 06	6 6	6 28	8	8 9	8 9	10 26	11 27
10	4 47	5 25	4 9	5 23	5 48	6 56	7 22	9	7 10	10 45	11 12	most
11	5 25	6 11	4 56	6 12	6 37	7 48	8 19	10	5 11	11 34	11 58	0 13
12	6 8	6 59	5 44	7 1	7 26	8 42	9 18	11	11	morn	morn	0 50
13	6 52	7 45	6 33	7 51	8 16	9 39	10 18	11	5 55	0 22	0 43	1 46
14	7 37	8 38	7 23	8 42	9 8	10 39	11 19	morn	1	9 1	20 2	34 2
15	8 24	9 29	8 13	9 33	10 3	11 40	morn	0	46 1	5 55	2 16	3 21
16	9 12	10 20	9 4	10 26	11 1	morn	0 18	1	35 2	41 3	2 24	8 4
17	10 2	11 12	9 56	11 21	morn	0 42	1 14	2	22 3	27 3	50 4	54 4
18	10 52	morn	10 48	morn	0	1 1	42 2	6 3	8 4	13 4	38 5	4 5
19	11 43	12 4	11 41	0 18	1	3 2	39 2	56 3	54 5	c 5	25 6	27 5
20	morn	0 55	morn	1 18	2	5 3	32 3	43 4	39 5	48 6	13 7	14 7
21	0 34	1 47	0 35	2 19	3	5 4	22 4	28 5	25 6	36 7	0 8	2 8
22	1 24	2 43	1 30	3 20	4	2 5	9 5	13 6	12 7	25 7	48 8	52 9
23	2 14	3 34	2 27	4 19	4	5 5	54 5	57 6	59 8	14 8	38 9	46 10
24	3 4	4 33	2 26	5 16	5	45 6	38 6	42 7	47 9	3 9	27 10	42 11
25	3 55	5 27	4 25	6 10	6	32 7	21 7	28 8	36 9	52 10	18 11	42 12
26	4 46	6 24	5 23	7 6	7	18 8	5 8	14 9	25 10	42 11	11 12	24 13
27	5 39	7 21	6 20	7 48	8	2 8	50 9	1 10	15 11	33 12	0 7	1 45
28	6 34	8 16	7 14	8 34	8	45 9	36 9	51 11	4 12	0 22 1	5 2	46 3
29	7 31	8 8	6 9	18 9	29	10 23	10 40	11 53	1 20 2	5 3	45 3	59
30	8 28	8 56	10 2	10 13	11	11 20	0 24 2	16 3	6 4	40 4	47	
31	9 25	9 42	10 58	o 2 18	1	25	4	6	5	23		

A TABLE of the Seven Stars southing, or Times when they pass the Meridian.

A.	A.	A.	A.	A.	M.	M.	M.	M.	M.	M.	M.	A.
1 8	46	6 34	4 45	2 52	1 10	59	8 55	6 50	4 54	3 6	1 11	11 4
7 8	20	5 94	2 23	2 30	0 38	10 34	8 30	6 27	4 33	2 44	C 47	10 38
13 7	54	5 46	3 12	8 0	15 10	9 8	5 6	4 4	1 12	2 22	0 23	10 11
19 7	2	5 23	3 39	1 46	1 51	9 44	7 41	5 42	3 50	2 0	11 57	9 44
25 7	34	0 3	1 17	1 23	11 27	9 19	7 17	5 19	3 28	1 38	11 31	9 17

Use of the Tables. To find the Time of High Water.

EXAM. On Jan. 1st Moon souths at - 8 49 p.m.

Add for N. and F. Moon for London - 2 30

Time of High Water at London, Jan. 1 11 19 m.

Ex. 1.) On Jan. 1, Seven Stars souths at 8 46 a.

Semidiurnal arc. subtract and add - 8 17

Seven Stars rises Jan. 1st Aft. - - - 0 29 a.

Seven Stars sets next morning Jan. 2, - 5 3 m.

Ex. 2.) Seven Stars souths Jan. 1st at - 8 46 a.

Sirius souths after the Seven-Stars - 3 1

Sirius south Jan. 1st afternoon - 11 47 a.

Semidiurnal arc subtract and add - 4 37

Sirius rises Jan. 1st afternoon - - - 7 10 a.

Sirius sets Jan. 2d morning - - - 4 24m.

Na. of Stars.	s. a. 7*	s. d. 8
Aldebaran	0 40	7 29
Capella	1 26	—
Betelgeuse	2 8	6 41
Sirius	3 14	37
Alphord	5 42	5 24
Regulus	6 21	7 11
Upp. point.	7 15	—
Virg. spike	9 39	5 32
Arcturus	10 29	7 55
Antares	12 43	3 34
Lyra	14 52	—
Atair	16 5	46
Fomalhaut	19 8	1 55
Pole star	21 13	—
Almach	22 16	—

JANUARY hath XXXI Days.

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Dec.	new moon 4 day, 5 night	D	H lat. north	h lat. south	4 lat. north	3 lat. south	♀ lat. south	♀ lat. south
1	1st Quart. 12 day, 6 mor.	10	4 ¹ 2	22 ¹	19 ¹	5 ⁰	38 ²	8
2	Full moon 20 day, 6 morn.	7 ⁰	4 ¹ 2	21 ¹	21 ¹	6 ⁰	50 ¹	54
3	2nd Quart. 27 day, 7 mor.	13 ⁰	4 ² 2	20 ¹	22 ¹	6 ¹	11 ⁰	15
4		19 ⁰	4 ² 2	19 ¹	24 ¹	6 ¹	11 ⁰	5
5		25 ⁰	4 ² 2	18 ¹	26 ¹	5 ¹	18 ¹	34
6	W Festival Days.	D	Aspects & Weat.	D	○	H h 4	♂ ♀ ♀	D
7	D	Days.	W	riles	W	Ω	W W W	m
8	S Circumcis.	6	○ ♀	4 9	11	8 13	○ 1 26	11 22 28
9	Dark air	5 23	12	9 13	○	1 27	12 23 12	4 41
10	B 2 S. af. Chr.	6 27	13	11 13	○	1 27	14 25 27	14
11	M vi. know	D sets	14	12 13	○	1 28	15 27 11 41	4 40
12	T 6 D ♀	5a25	15	13 13	○	1 29	16 28 25	53
13	W Old Chr. d.	6 37	16	14 13	○	1 30	17 27 9 45	4 54
14	T Epiphany	7 48	17	15 13	○	1 0 19	1 23	13
15	F Lucian	8 56	18	17 13	○	2 1 20	3 6 17	3 55
16	B 1 S. af. Epi.	6 D h	10 2	19 18	13	○ 2	2 21	5 18
17	M Plow Mon.	or rain,	11 7	20 19	13	1 2	3 22	6 17
18	T vi. brisk	Morn	21 20	13	1 2	4 24	8 13	21
19	W sales of	○ 10	22 21	13	1 2	4 25	9 25	14
20	T Hil.C.T. b.	wind.	1 11	23 22	13	1 2	5 26	11 78
21	F Ox. T. beg.	8 H ♀	2 12	24 23	13	1 2	6 27	12 18
22	S More	3 10	25 24	13	1 2	7 29	13 0 II 44	
23	B 2 S. af. Epi.	* h ♀	4 7	26 21	13	1 R 8	8 15	12 48
24	M	△ 24 ♀	4 59	27 27	13	1 2	8 1 16	25 6 4
25	T Qu. birth d.	Prifca	5 47	28 28	13	1 2	9 2 17	7 25 40
26	W 'mild.	6 28	29 29	13	1 2	10 4 18	20 31	4 59
27	T Fabian. irre.	6 D H	D rif.	30 13	1	2 11	5 19 30 30	4 57
28	A Agnes	Turbul.	6 27	1 31	13	1 2	12 6 20	17 1 40
29	S Vincent	8 h 4	7 39	2 32	15	1 2	12 7 20	0 36 4
30	B 3 S. af. Epi.	with	8 53	3 33	15	2 2	13 9 21	14 20 3 10
31	M Hil. T. beg.	6 D 4	10 8	4 34	15	2 1 14	10 21 28	12 2 18
32	T Con. St. Pa.	ain,	11 22	5 35	13	2 1 15	11 R 12 8	1 9
33	W	8 H ♀	Morn	6 36	12	2 1 15	12 21 26	9 on 4
34	T Pr. Au. F. b.	or snow	○ 37	7 37	12	2 1 16	14 21 10 M 13	1 18
35	F 1773. 2 ret.	to the	1 51	8 37	12	2 1 17	15 20 24	9 2 27
36	S	end.	3 1	9 38	12	2 1 18	16 20 8 27	3 28
37	B 4 S. af. Epi	6 δ ♀	4 5	10 39	12	2 1 19	17 19 22 3	4 15
38	M K. Ch. I. M	6 ♀ ♀	5 21	11 40	12	2 1 10	19 18 6 41	4 47
39	D L Sun Sun	D L leng.	Day	Clock	h iet	4 rit.	♂ rit.	♀ iet
40	beg. rile set	ends of D.	inc.	be. ○	night	night	night	night
41	5 56 8 2 358	6 47 560	6 4	8 11	8 11	6	5 7	3 55 27 17
42	5 54 758 4 2	6 63 40 14	6 51	10 46	10 41	5	9 4	4 26 5
43	5 52 752 4 8	6 103 16 0 26	9 16	10 21	10 15	5	9 4	17 26 3
44	5 42 744 4 16	6 163 32 0 42	11 17	9 58	9 50	5	9 4	32 26 1
45	5 37 735 4 25	6 23 3 50 1	10 12	50	9 35	0 24	5 10	4 40 26 0

		D	H lat. north	h lat. south	4 lat. north	4 lat. south	δ lat. north	♀ lat. south	♀ lat. north
New moon	3 day, 6 morn.	10	42	2	16	1	28	1	51
First Quar.	11 day, 4 morn.	70	42	2	16	1	29	1	41
Full moon	18 day, 8 night	130	42	2	15	1	30	1	31
Last Quart.	25 day, 3 after.	190	42	2	14	1	31	1	26
		250	42	2	13	1	32	1	22

M D	W D	Festival Days,	Aspects & Weat.	D riles	○	H	4	4	δ	♀	δ	D W	Dla non
1 T			6 ♂ ♀	5 50	12 41	12 2	1 20	20	17	20	40	5	
2 W	Pur. or C. d.		♂ ♀	6 30	13 42	12 2	1 21	21	16	4	28	45	
3 T	Bp. Blaife		♂ ○ ♀	D sets	14 43	12 3	1 22	22	15	18	0	43	
4 F	(3 ret.)		♂ ♂ ♀	6a28	15 44	12 3	1 23	24	14	1	X 15	4	
5 S	Agatha.		8 H ♀	7 37	16 44	12 3	1 23	25	12	14	11	31	
6 B	5 S. aft Epi.		6 D ♀	8 43	17 45	12 3	1 24	26	11	26	46	2	
7 M		Wind		9 48	18 46	12 3	1 25	27	10	9	W 4	1	
8 T		with		10 51	19 47	12 3	1 26	29	9	21	8	0	
9 W	4 return	rain or		11 53	20 47	12 3	1 27	X	8	3	8 2	0	
10 T	Dies Sco. O.	snow.		Morn	21 48	12 3	1 27	1	8	14	50	1	
11 F				○ 52	22 49	12 3	○ 28	2	7	26	39	24	
12 S	Hil. T. ends			1 49	23 49	12 3	○ 29	4	6	8	II 32	34	
13 B	6 S. af. Epi.	O. C. d.		2 44	24 50	12 4	○ X	5	6	20	39	4	
14 M	Valentine			3 33	25 50	12 4	○ ○	1	6	3	25	0	4
15 T		Season-		4 19	26 51	12 4	○ ○	1	7	D 15	40	5	
16 W		6 D H		4 58	27 51	12 4	○ ○	2	9	6	28	42	5
17 T		ble with		5 33	28 52	12 4	○ ○	3	10	6	12	2	4
18 F		showers		D tri.	29 52	11 4	○ ○	4	11	6	25	47	4
19 S				6a34	X 52	11 4	○ ○	4	12	6	9	W 4	33
20 B	Septua. Su.	6 D 4		7 50	1 53	11 4	○ ○	5	14	7	23	57	22
21 M				9 7	2 53	11 4	○ ○	6	15	7	8	15	1
22 T		Cold		10 24	3 53	11 5	W	7	16	8	22	36	0
23 W	P. Octa. b.	winds.		11 41	4 54	11 5	29	8	17	9	6	W 55	1
24 T	St. Matt.	P.A.F.b		Morn	5 54	11 5	29	8	19	9	21	10	22
25 F				○ 52	6 54	11 5	29	9	20	10	5	18	32
26 S		8 H ♀		1 53	7 54	11 5	29	10	21	11	19	19	41
27 B	Sexages. S.			2 57	8 55	11 5	29	11	22	12	3	W 11	45
28 M	Hare-hunt-			3 48	9 55	11 5	29	12	24	13	16	54	5

D	D. L. beg.	Sun. rise	Sun. set.	D. L. ends	leng. of D.	Day inc.	Clock be. ○	h iet night	4 rn. night	δ iets night	♀ iet night	84
1 5	29	7 24	136	6 31	9 12	1 22	14 4	9 11	8 53	5 14	5 12	253
7 5	20	7 14	146	6 40	9 32	1 42	14 35	8 49	8 27	5 18	5 29	251
13 5	10	7 3	157	6 50	9 54	1 4	14 37	8 29	8 1	5 22	5 50	250
19 5	0	6 52	5 8	7 0	10 15	2 26	14 11	8 10	7 35	5 25	6 10	244
25 4	4	6 40	5 20	7 12	10 40	2 59	13 22	7 52	7 2	5 20	6 20	242

M A R C H hath XXXI Days.

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			D	H lat. north	h lat. south	4 lat. north	3 lat. south	♀ lat. north	♀ lat. south
		New moon	4 day, 8 night						
13	2	First Quart.	12 day, midni.	10 42 ²	13 ¹	33 ⁰	58 ¹	18 ⁰	23 ⁰
3	3	Full moon	20 day, 7 morn.	7 0 42 ²	13 ¹	34 ⁰	56 ¹	10 ¹	15 ¹
2	4	Last Quart.	26 day, 11 night	13 0 42 ²	13 ¹	34 ⁰	54 ¹	0 ¹	52 ¹
1	3			19 0 41 ²	12 ¹	35 ⁰	52 ⁰	48 ²	14 ²
20				25 0 41 ²	12 ¹	35 ⁰	40 ⁰	35 ²	20 ²

D	lat. nom.	W	Festival Days.	Aspects & Weat.	D	Q	H	h	4	3	♀	♀	D	lat. north
D	lat. nom.	D	D			X	Ω	Y	π	X	X	≡	≡	D
1	5	T	St. David	Varia-	4 29	10 55	11	5 29	12 25	14	0	26	5	6
2	W	Chad		6 D ♀	5 6	11 55	11	5 29	13 26	15	13	46	4	40
3	T	Collop Th.		8 4 ♀	5 36	12 55	11	6 28	14 27	16	26	54	4	16
4	F			6 D ♂	D sets	13 55	11	6 28	15 29	17	9 X	47	3	30
5	S			6 D ♀	ba30	14 55	11	6 28	15 29	18	22	26	2	36
6	B	Quinquag.		6 D h	7 35	15 55	11	6 28	16 1	19	4 Y	50	1	33
7	M	Perpetua		6 O ♂	8 40	16 55	11	6 28	17 2	21	17	1	0	21
8	T	Shrove Tu.	table.		9 42	17 55	11	6 28	18 4	22	29	1	0	38
9	W	Ash Wedn.	Cold		10 43	18 55	11	6 28	19 5	23	10 8	54	1	41
10	T	C. C. B. A.		6 h ♀	11 42	19 55	11	6 28	19 1	24	22	42	2	40
11	F		rain.		Morn	20 55	11	7 27	20 7	26	4 II	30	3	32
12	S	Gregory M.			○ 37	21 54	11	7 27	21 5	27	16	24	4	15
13	B	1 S. in Lent			1 30	22 54	11	7 27	22 10	28	28	29	4	48
14	M			Δ H ♀	2 15	23 54	11	7 27	23 11	X	10 25	48	5	8
15	T			Warm-	2 57	24 53	11	7 27	23 12	1 23	28	5	14	
16	W	Ember We.		6 D H	3 34	25 53	11	7 27	24 14	3 6	Ω 30	5	4	
17	T	St. Patrick		8 O 4	4 7	26 53	11	7 27	25 15	4 19	57	4	38	
18	F	Ed.K.W.S.		8 4 ♂	4 39	27 52	11	7 27	26 16	6 3	π 49	3	55	
19	S		er, and		5 0	28 52	10	8 26	26 17	7 18	3	2	56	
20	B	2 S. in Lent	perhaps		D rif.	29 51	10	8 26	27 18	9 2	Δ 34	1	45	
21	M	St. Bened.		thunder	8 10	Y 51	10	8 26	28 20	10 17	18	0	25	
22	T				9 29	1 50	10	8 26	29 21	12 2	π 5	0	50	
23	W				10 47	2 49	10	8 26	29 23	14 16	50	2	14	
24	T				11 57	3 4'	10	8 26	C 23	15 1	4 26	3	22	
25	F	An. Lad. d.			Morn	4 4	10	8 26	1 25	17 15	49	4	17	
26	S				1 0	5 47	10	8 26	2 26	19 29	57	4	51	
27	B	3 S. in Lent	High		1 53	6 47	10	9 25	3 27	20 18	45	5	13	
28	M				2 37	7 4	10	9 25	3 28	22 27	18	5	15	
29	T				3 22	8 45	10	9 25	4 8	24 10	34	5	0	
30	W			Δ O H	3 47	9 44	10	9 25	5 1	26 23	33	4	30	
31	T		winds.		4 15	10 43	10	9 25	6 2	27 6	X 10	3	4	

D	D. L.	Sun	Sun	D. L.	leng.	Day	Clock	h set.	4 ris.	3 ris.	♀ set.	8
D	beg.	rise	set.	ends	of D.	inc.	be.	○	night	night	morn	8
1	4 41	6 33	5 27	7 19	10 54	3 4	12 36	7 37	6 53	6 43	6 42	24 9
2	253	7 4 29	6 21	5 39	7 31	11 18	3 25	11 17	7 20	6 27	6 28	7 2 2350
3	25	13 4 16	6 9	5 51	7 44	11 42	3 52	9 41	7 2 6	0 5 13	7 22 2331	
4	24	19 4 3	5 57	6 3	7 57	12 0	4 16	7 56	6 44	5 33	5 59	7 43 2112
5	24	25 3 40	5 45	6 15	8 11	12 30	4 42	6 4	6 25	5 7	5 45	8 2125

APRIL hath XXX Days.

8

New moon 3 day, 1 after.

First Quart. 11 day, 3 after.

Full moon 18 day, 5 after.

Last Quart. 25 day, 8 morn.

D	H lat. north	h lat. south	U lat. north	♂ lat. south	♀ lat. north	♀ lat. south
10	41° 2'	13° 1'	34° 0'	46° 0'	18° 2'	5° 5'
7°	41° 2'	13° 1'	34° 0'	43° 0'	21° 2'	33° 3'
13°	41° 2'	13° 1'	33° 0'	40° 0'	14° 0'	44° 4'
19°	41° 2'	13° 1'	32° 0'	37° 0'	31° 0'	18° 1'
25°	41° 2'	14° 1'	31° 0'	33° 0'	47° 1'	21° 1'

M	W	Festival Days.	Aspects & Weather	D rises.	○ v	H Ω	h π	U ν	♂ χ	♀ κ	D set.	Dlat. north
1	F	All Fool's	6 D h	4 40	11 42	10	9 25	7	3 29	18	5 1	2 53
2	S		6 D ♀	5 6	12 42	10	9 25	7	4 ♀	1 ♀ 11	1 52	2
3	B	Mid. Sund.	Richard	D sets	13 41	10	9 25	8	t	3 13	21	0 47
4	M	St. Ambrofis	6 D ♀	7 40	14 40	10	10 24	9	7 5	25 23	of 10	3
5	T	O. Lady d.	6 h ♂	8 41	15 39	10	10 24	10	8 7	7 8 17	1 25	4
6	W		6 h ♀	9 40	16 37	10	10 24	10	9 19	7	2 26	5
7	T	Ca. lat. act	6 ♂ ♀	10 37	17 36	10	10 24	11	11 11	Θ II 55	3 21	7
8	F		Wind,	11 30	18 35	10	10 24	12	12 13	12 44	4 7	8
9	S		Rain,	Morn	19 34	10	10 24	13	13 15	24 39	4 43	10
10	B	5 S. in Lent	and	0 18	20 33	10	10 24	13	14 17	6 54 2	5 10	10
11	M		Thunder	1 21	21 32	10	10 24	14	15 19	19	0 5	11
12	T		6 D H	1 30	22 30	10	11 24	15	17 21	1 ♀ 35	5 13	12
13	W		6 ○ ♀	2 13	23 29	10	11 23	16	16 23	14 32	4 53	13
14	T		Pleasant	2 44	24 28	10	11 23	16	19 25	27 54	4 17	14
15	F	Ca. T. ends	6 D 4	3 14	25 26	10	11 23	17	20 27	11 ♀ 43	3 25	15
16	S	Ox. T. ends	Showers	3 42	26 25	10	11 23	18	22 29	25 58	2 19	16
17	B	6 S. L. P. Su.	Δ 4 ♀	4 10	27 23	10	11 23	19	23 8	10 37	1 2	17
18	M		of rain.	D rif.	28 22	D	11 23	20	24 3	25 33	on 2	18
19	T	Alphage		8 230	29 20	10	11 23	20	25 6	10 ♀ 30	1 42	19
20	W		Windy	9 47	8 19	10	12 23	21	26 8	25 41	2 57	20
21	T	Maunday	□ H ♀	10 56	1 17	10	12 23	22	28 10	10 4	3 50	21
22	F	Good Frid.		11 54	2 16	10	12 23	23	29 12	25 28	4 44	22
23	S	St. George	and	Morn	3 14	10	12 23	23	23 14	9 45 50	5 10	23
24	B	Easter day		0 43	4 12	10	12 23	24	1 16	23 4	5 17	24
25	M	St. Mark. P. Mary b		1 24	5 11	10	12 22	25	3 18	7 21	5 6	25
26	T	Easter Tue.	1776.	1 57	6 9	10	12 22	26	4 20	20 31	4 38	26
27	W	1 after We.	Δ 4 ♀	2 25	7 7	10	12 22	27	5 22	3 ♀ 20	3 50	27
28	T		trou- bled air.	2 52	8 5	10	12 22	27	6 24	15 52	3 7	28
29	F			3 17	9 3	10	12 22	28	7 25	28 9	2 8	29
30	S		□ ○ H	3 39	10 2	10	13 22	29	9 27	10 ♀ 11	1 4	30

D	D. L. beg.	Sun rise	Sun set.	D. L. ends	eng. of D.	Day inc.	Clock be. ○	h m. norn	U m. night	♂ m. norn	♀ m. night	8
1	3 31	531	520	8 29	12 58	5 8	3 55	5 41	10 5°	5 28	3 28	22 31
7	3 15	510	541	8 45	13 22	5 32	2 85	20 10	34 5	14 3	50	22 12
13	2 59	5 8	6 52	9 1	13 42	5 52	0 20	1 59	10 10 5	0 9	11	21 53
19	2 43	4 57	7 3	9 17	14 6	6 10	1 10	37	9 41	1 45 9	3 2	21 33
25	2 26	4 46	7 14	9 24	14 28	6 38	2 13	4 16	9 21	3 31 0	52	21 14

M A Y hath XXXI Days.

9

new moon 3 day, 5 morn.
First Quart. 11 day, 7 mor.
full moon 18 day, 1 morn.
last Quart. 24 day, 7 night

D	H lat. north	h lat. south	U lat. north	δ lat. south	♀ lat. north	♀ lat. south
10	40° 2'	15° 1'	31° 0'	30° 1'	3° 2'	9° 9'
7	40° 2'	15° 1'	30° 0'	26° 1'	18° 2'	30° 30'
13	40° 2'	16° 1'	28° 5'	23° 1'	31° 2'	18° 18'
19	40° 2'	17° 1'	27° 3'	19° 1'	43° 1'	31° 31'
25	40° 2'	18° 1'	26° 0'	15° 1'	52° 0'	11° 11'

D	W	Festival Days.	Aspects & Weat.	D riles.	○	H	h	U	δ	♀	♀	D	D lat. south
2 53	B	1 S. af. East.	* H ♀	4 5	11 0	10 13	22 29	10 29	22 14	0 2			
1 52	M	1 St.P.&J.	(6) D δ	4 28	11 53	10 13	22 8	11 11	11 48	7 1	7		
0 47	T	In. of the C.	* h ♀	D sets	12 56	10 13	22 1	12 2	15 15	57 2	9		
of 10	W	O. & C.T.b.	6 D ♀	8a37	13 54	10 13	22 2	13 13	4 27	45 4	5 5		
1 25	T		6 D ♀	9 31	14 52	10 13	22 2	15 2	15 5	9 II 35	3 53		
2 26	F	John P. Lat.	Cooling	10 21	15 50	10 13	22 3	16 16	21 21	27 4	32 32		
3 21	S		howers	11 5	16 48	10 14	22 4	17 17	8 8	3 25	4 58		
4 7	B	2 S. af. East.		11 43	17 46	10 14	22 5	18 18	15 9	15 32	5 12		
4 43	M		* H ♀	Morn.	18 44	10 14	22 5	19 19	10 27	50 50	5 12		
5 7	T	return	6 D H	0 19	19 42	10 14	22 6	21 21	11 10	24 24	4 57		
5 13	W	East. T. be.	Pleasian	0 50	20 40	10 14	22 7	22 22	12 23	17 17	4 27		
5 13	T	Old May d.	△ O U	1 10	21 38	10 14	22 8	23 23	13 13	t m 31	3 42		
4 53	F		6 D U	1 46	22 36	10 14	22 8	24 24	14 14	20 20	11 11	2 43	
4 17	S		weather	2 13	23 33	10 14	22 9	25 25	15 15	4 17	1 33		
3 25	B	3 S. af. East.	some	2 41	24 31	10 14	22 10	27 27	16 16	18 40	0 15		
2 19	M	2 return	5 H ♀	3 14	25 29	11 15	22 10	28 28	16 16	3 m 42	in 6		
1 2	T		howers	3 51	26 26	11 15	22 11	20 20	17 17	18 18	52 52	2 24	
on 25	W		ind per-	D rit.	27 24	11 15	22 12	25 25	18 18	4 4	7 7	3 32	
I 42	T	Q. Char. b.	aps	9a42	28 22	11 15	D	13 13	18 18	19 19	19 19	4 24	
2 57	F	1744.	thunder	10 37	29 19	11 15	22 13	18 18	4 4	17 17	4 57		
3 50	S			11 23	II 17	11 15	22 14	19 19	18 18	53 53	5 11		
4 44	B	4 S. af. East.	P. Eli. b.	Morn.	1 15	11 15	22 15	19 19	3 3	3 3	5 4		
5 10	T	3 return	an a trou	0 0	2 12	11 15	22 16	10 10	16 16	43 43	4 41		
5 17	I		old air	0 30	3 10	11 15	22 16	7 7	R 29	50 50	4 3		
5 6	N		with	0 57	4 7	11 16	22 17	8 8	19 19	12 X 43	3 13		
4 38	T	Augustine	ooling	1 22	5 5	11 16	22 18	19 19	25 25	10 10	2 16		
3 58	F	Ven. Bede	6 D h	1 46	6 2	11 16	22 18	11 19	7 7	21 21	1 14		
3 7	S		ain.	2 10	7 0	11 16	22 19	12 12	19 19	20 20	0 10		
2 8	B	5 S.a.E. K. C. H. r.		2 35	7 53	11 16	22 20	13 13	18 18	12 12	0 54		
1 4	M	4 return	□ h ♀	3 2	8 55	11 16	22 21	14 18	13 13	0 1	56		
	T		△ U δ	3 32	9 53	11 16	22 21	16 17	24 24	48 48	2 52		

D	L.	Sun beg.	Upf. rise	D. L. ends	eng. of D.	Day inc.	Clock aft.○	h m. morn	U m. night	δ m. morn	♀ m. night	8
2 23	2	3 434	7 26	9 57	14 52	7 2	3 8	3 54	8 58	4 16	10 12	2055
2 12	7	4 424	7 36	10 19	15 12	7 22	3 43	3 33	8 34	4 1	10 28	2036
1 53	3	1 44 15	7 45	10 46	15 30	7 40	3 50	3 11	8 10	3 46	10 41	2017
1 33	9	0 39 14	7 54	11 21	15 48	7 58	3 54	2 40	7 46	3 31	10 50	1958
1 14	6	all 3 58	8 2	Dev.	16 48	14 3	3 30	2 26	7 22	3 16	10 57	1030

New moon 1 day 9 night

First Quart. 9 day, 5 after.

Full moon 16 day, 8 mor.

Last Quart. 23 day, 8 mor.

D	1 lat.	2 lat.	3 lat.	4 lat.	5 lat.	6 lat.	7 lat.	8 lat.
	north	south	north	south	north	south	north	south
10	39° 2'	20° 1'	24° 0'	10° 1'	59° 1'	47°		
7	39° 2'	21° 1'	22° 0'	7° 2'	33° 2'	23°		
13	39° 2'	22° 1'	21° 0'	3° 2'	34° 1'	21°		
19	39° 2'	24° 1'	20° 0'	n 1° 1'	59° 4'	21°		
25	39° 2'	25° 1'	18° 0'	6° 1'	52° 3'	4°		

M	W	Festival	Aspects	D	O		H	h	4	♂	♀	♀	♂	D	D lat
					D	D	sets.	II	Ω	r	η	γ	II	II	lat
1	W	Nicomede	* ⊕ H	D sets	10	50	11	17	22	22	17	17	6	38	3 40
2	T	Ascension	* h ♀	8 a 17	11	47	11	17	22	23	18	16	18	32	4 19
3	F	5 ret. C. ch.	Showers	9	0	12	45	11	17	22	24	19	16	0 29	3 47
4	S	K. Geo. III.	♂ D ♀	9 44	13	42	11	17	22	24	20	15	12	38	5 3
5	B	S. aft. asc.	6 ⊖ ♀	10 20	14	40	11	17	22	25	21	15	24	53	5 5
6	M	E.T. end G.	6 D H	10 52	15	37	11	17	22	26	23	14	7 19	4 5	
7	T	(T. d. m.)	* ⊕ h	11 21	16	34	11	17	22	26	24	14	19	57	4 26
8	W		1 d	11 47	17	32	11	17	22	27	25	13	2 29	3 45	
9	T	Oxf. T. ends	* D 4	Morn	18	29	11	17	22	28	28	13	16	2	2 5
10	F	Prs. Am. b.	windy.	0 13	19	20	11	17	22	29	27	12	29	35	1 47
11	S	St. Barnab.	* h ♀	0 40	20	24	11	17	22	29	28	12	13	30	0 33
12	B	Whit Sund.	* ♂ ♀	1 10	21	21	11	17	23	II	Ω	11	27	48	on 4
13	M	Whit Mon.		1 42	22	10	12	17	23	1	1	11	12 19	28	1 5
14	T	Whit Tues.	Some	2 21	23	16	12	17	23	1	2	11	27	26	3 0
15	W	Ember We.	Showers	3 8	24	13	12	17	23	2	3	11	12	33	4
16	T		D rif.	25 10	12	17	23	3	4	10	27	42	4 4		
17	F	St. Alban	and	9 a 10	26	7	12	17	23	4	5	D 12 19	41	5 1	
18	S			9 50	27	5	12	17	23	4	7	10	27	22	5 0
19	B	Trin. Sun.		10 27	28	2	12	17	23	5	8	11	11	27	4 4
20	M	I ret. Tr. E.	K. W. S.	10 56	28	59	12	18	23	6	9	11	25	23	4 5
21	T	Longest d.	thunder	11 22	29	56	12	18	23	6	10	11	8 19	41	3 17
22	W	Oxf. Term	begins	11 47	25	53	12	18	23	7	11	21	31	2 21	
23	T	[T. beg.	* ♀ ♀	Morn	1 51	12	18	24	8	12	12	3	19	1 19	
24	F	St. John T.	M Siday	0 10	2	43	12	18	24	8	13	12	15	9	0 15
25	S	St. J. Col. el.		0 35	3	45	12	18	24	9	15	13	18	7	0 43
26	B	S. aft. Tri.	Cooling	1 0	4	42	12	18	24	10	16	14	9	8 57	1 40
27	M	2 return	rain.	1 30	5	39	12	18	24	11	17	14	21	45	2 44
28	T		Δ h ♀	2 3	6	37	12	18	24	11	15	3	11	34	3 33
29	W	St. Pe. & P.	6 H ♀	2 41	7	34	12	18	24	12	19	15	28	4 12	
30	T	Buck-hunt.	* H ♂	3 25	8	31	12	18	24	13	20	17	27	28	4 4
		[Dog d. b.]													

D	D. L.	Sun. rise	Sun. set.	D. L. ends	leng. of D.	Day inc.	Clock aft.	h morn.	h morn.	4 set.	♂ morn.	♀ morn.	♀ night.	♂
1		3 50	8 10		16 2	8 30	2 38	1 50	1 20	3 0	11	1	19 17	
7		3 46	8 14		16 28	8 38	1 37	1 35	0 56	2 46	11	0	18 5	
13	all	3 43	8 17	Day	16 34	8 44	0 27	1 11	0 32	2 32	10	54	18 30	
19		3 41	8 10		16 36	3 45	0 49	0 47	0 7	2 18	10	46	18 20	
25		3 42	8 18		16 3	11 2	2 6	0 23	1 14	2 5	10	36	18 1	

J U L Y hath XXXI Days.

11

♀ lat. south	New moon 1 day, at noon	D	H lat. north	h lat. south	4 lat. north	♂ lat. north	♀ lat. north	♀ lat. south			
1 47	First Quart. 8 day, at midn.	1	39 2	27 1	16 0	10 1	41 2	48			
3 20	Full moon 15 day, 3 aft.	7	39 2	28 1	15 0	14 1	21 1	33			
4 14	Last Quart. 22 day, 11 nig.	13	39 2	30 1	14 0	18 1	7 0	15			
4 21	New moon 31 day, 1 morn.	19	39 2	32 1	13 0	22 0	44 0	51			
3 4		25	39 2	33 1	12 0	26 0	11 1	32			
D lat. south	M W	Festival Days.	Aspects & Weat.	☉ sets.	H ☽	h ☽	4 ☽	♂ ☽			
D	D			sets.	☽	☽	☽	☽			
3 4	1 F		* h ♀	D sets	9 28	12 18	24 13	21 18	9 37	4 57	
4 19	2 S	Visit V. M.	Windy	8 a 17	10 26	12 18	24 14	22 19	21 56	5 0	
4 47	3	S. aft. Tri.	with	8 50	11 23	13 18	25 15	24 20	4Ω 25	4 48	
5 3	4 M	return	St. Mic.	9 20	12 20	13 18	25 15	25 22	17 5	4 22	
5 5	5 T	Cam. Com.	Showers	9 47	13 17	13 18	25 16	26 23	29 56	3 43	
4 5	6 W		6 D 4	10 14	14 15	13 18	25 17	28 24	12Ω 50	2 51	
4 24	7 T	Ih. a Beck.	□ 4 ♀	10 40	15 12	13 10	25 17	27 26	26 11	1 49	
3 43	8 F	Cam. T. en.	* h ♂	11 8	16 9	13 18	25 18	29 27	9-49	0 49	
2 5	9 S		and	11 37	17 6	13 19	25 19	24 22	23 38	on 33	
1 47	10 B	S. aft. Tri.	thunder	Morn	18 3	13 19	25 20	1 1	7m 45	1 46	
0 38	11 M	Oxford Act	* ♀ ♀	0 13	19 1	13 19	26 20	2 2	22 9	2 53	
on 4	12 T		{4 ret.	8 54	19 5	13 19	26 21	4 4	6 ♀ 47	3 59	
1 57	13 W			1 43	20 55	13 19	26 22	5 6	21 35	4 32	
3 6	14 T		Showers	2 41	21 52	13 19	26 22	1 8	61Ω 20	4 50	
4 2	15 F	Swithin	of rain.	D rnu.	22 49	13 19	26 23	7 9	21 11	5 0	
4 4	16 S	Oxf. T. end		8 17	23 47	13 19	26 24	8 11	5Ω 42	4 44	
5 1	17 B	S. aft. Tr.	Hail	8 51	24 44	13 19	26 24	9 13	19 51	4 12	
5 0	18 M		and	9 21	25 41	13 19	27 25	10 15	3Ω 36	3 25	
4 41	19 T		* ⊖ 4	9 50	20 36	13 19	27 26	11 17	16 53	2 28	
4 5	20 W	Margaret	□ h ♂	10 10	27 36	14 19	27 26	12 19	29 41	1 26	
3 17	21 T		□ 4 ♀	10 34	26 33	14 19	27 27	13 22	12Ω 15	0 21	
2 21	22 F	Magdalen	6 D h	11 1	29 30	14 19	27 28	14 24	24 27	of 4	
1 19	23 S		* 4 ♀	11 28	Ω 28	14 19	27 28	15 26	6 8 26	1 40	
0 15	24 B	S. aft. Tr.	M.C.e..	Morn	1 25	14 19	28 20	16 28	18 17	2 40	
of 4	25 M	St. James	thunder	0 1	2 22	14 19	28 26	17 Ω	○ II 7	3 3	
1 49	26 T	St. Ann	aultry	0 36	3 20	14 19	28 26	18 2	11 58	4 1	
2 41	27 W		6 ⊖ ♀	1 20	4 17	14 19	28 26	1 20	4 23	57 4	
3 33	28 T			2 7	5 14	14 19	28 26	2 21	6 25	5 45	
4 12	29 F		rain.	3 3	6 12	14 19	28 26	2 22	8 18	25 5	
4 41	30 S			6 D ♀	4 1	7 9	14 19	29 3	23 10	Ω 57 4	
3 1	31 B	S. aft. Tr.	D sets	6 D H	5 sets	8 7	14 19	29 4	24 12	13 43	4 2

8△	D	D. L.	Sun beg.	Sun rise	Sun set.	D. L.	leng. ends	Day of D.	Clock be. ☽	h m night	4 ret night	♂ m. nor.	♀ ret night	8△
19 17	1	3 43	8 17			16 34	0 4	3 20	11 50	11 10	1 55	10 25	17 4	
18 58	7	all	3 47	8 13		16 26	0 12	4 24	11 35	10 5	1 43	10 11	17 2	
18 30	13		3 52	8 8		16 16	0 22	5 15	11 11	10 34	1 34	9 56	17 2	
18 20	19		3 59	8 1		16 20	3 6	5 48	10 47	10 11	1 26	9 41	16 4	
18 1	25	0 47	4 7	7 53	11 13	15 46	0 52	6 3	10 24	9 48	1 16	9 25	16 2	

	D	flat. north	flat. south	24 lat. north	3 lat. north	♀ lat. south	♀ lat. north
First Quar. 7 day, 5 morn.	1	0 39	2 35	1 11	0 31	0 20	1 46
Full moon 13 day, midni.	7	0 39	2 37	1 11	0 35	0 55	1 33
Last Quart. 21 day, 5 after.	13	0 39	2 38	1 10	0 39	1 34	1 3
New moon 29 day, 1 after.	19	0 39	2 40	1 9	0 43	2 16	0 21
	25	0 39	2 41	1 9	0 48	3 1	0 28

M	W	Festival Days.	Aspects & Weat.	D sets.	○	H	h	24	3	♀	♀	D	D lat. south
D	D				Ω	Ω	Ω	hr	hr	Ω	Ω	Ω	
1	M	Laminas	6 H ♀	7 a 51	9 4	14	19	29	4 25	14	26	42	3 46
2	T		Briisk	8 18	10 2	14	19	29	5 21	16	9	52	2 54
3	W		6 D ♀	8 43	10 59	14	19	29	6 27	18	23	14	1 52
4	T		gales of	9 12	11 57	14	19	29	6 28	20	6	46	0 42
5	F		(6 4 ♀	9 41	12 54	15	19	28	7 29	22	20	29	0 31
6	S	Transfigur.	6 ○ H	10 15	13 52	15	19	28	8 24	24	4	22	1 43
7	B	S. af. Tri.	N. Jesus	10 53	14 49	15	19	28	8 1	26	18	25	2 50
8	M		wind &	11 38	15 47	15	19	28	9 2	28	2	38	3 47
9	T		ernaps	Morn	16 44	15	19	28	10 3	2	16	58	4 31
0	W	St. Lawren.	D. daye.	0 32	17 42	15	19	1	10 4	1	1	24	4 5
1	T	Prs. Bru. b.	△ ○ h	1 34	18 40	15	19	1	11 5	3	15	49	5 5
2	F	Pr. Walesb.	O. Lani.	2 43	19 37	15	19	1	12 5	5	0	42	0 44
3	S	1762.	thunder	D rif.	20 35	15	19	1	12 7	7	14	18	4 25
4	B	8 S. af. Fri.		7 a 21	21 33	15	19	1	13 7	8	8	28	1 40
5	M			7 48	22 30	15	19	1	14 8	10	11	42	2 44
6	T	Du. York b.		8 14	23 23	15	19	2	14 9	12	24	52	1 40
7	W		6 D h	8 39	24 26	15	19	2	15 10	13	7	40	0 33
8	T		* 6 ♀	9 6	25 23	15	19	2	15 11	15	20	9	0 34
9	F		Showers	9 34	26 21	15	19	2	16 12	16	2	21	1 39
0	S		with	10 4	27 19	15	19	2	17 13	18	14	21	2 38
1	B	9 S. af. Tri.	D. Cl. b.	10 39	28 17	16	19	3	17 14	20	26	14	3 29
2	M		□ h 6	11 19	29 15	16	19	3	18 15	21	8	5	4 12
3	T		* H ♀	Morn	13 16	18	3	19 15	22	19	59	4 43	
4	W	St. Barthol.	thunder	0 3	1 10	16	18	3	19 16	24	2	0	5 3
5	T		6 D 6	0 55	2 8	16	18	3	20 17	25	14	13	5 10
6	F		8 h ♀	1 52	3 6	16	18	4	21 18	27	26	40	5 2
7	S		6 D H	2 56	4 4	16	18	4	21 19	28	9	24	4 39
8	B	10 S. af. Tr.	St. Aug.	4 2	5 3	16	18	4	22 19	22	22	25	4 1
9	M	St. John Ba.	ind hail	D sets	6 1	16	18	4	23 20	1	5	44	3 10
10	T		{ beh.	6 a 53	6 59	16	18	4	23 21	2	19	17	2 6
11	W		6 D ♀	7 22	7 57	16	18	5	24 22	3	3	3	0 55

D. L.	Sun beg.	Sun rise	D. L. ends	length of D.	Day dec.	Clock be. ○	h rif. night	24 hr night	3 rif. morn	♀ rif. night	♀ set.	8	
1	21	4 17	7 43	10 39	15 26	1 12	5 54	9 57	9 22	1 11	9	8	16 3
2	44	4 27	7 33	10 16	15 6	1 32	5 22	9 34	9 1	1	7 3	50	15 44
2	5	437	7 23	9 55	14 46	1 52	4 20	9 11	8 40	1	3 3	33	15 25
2	25	4 4	7 12	9 35	14 24	2 14	3 17	3 49	8 20	1	0 8	17	15 1
2	45	5 0	7 0	9 15	14 0	2 38	1 47	8 27	7 59	0 5	3	2	14 47

SEPTEMBER 30th XXX Days.

13

First Quart. 5 day, 11 mor.

	D	lat. north	h lat. south	4 lat. north	δ lat. north	♀ lat. south	♀ lat. south
	10	39° 2'	43° 1'	80	52° 3'	56° 1'	29° 2'
	70	39° 2'	44° 1'	80	57° 4'	42° 2'	21° 8'
	130	39° 2'	45° 1'	71	15° 5'	31° 3'	8°
	190	39° 2'	46° 1'	71	5° 6'	17° 3'	41°
	250	39° 2'	47° 1'	71	106	58° 3'	45°

Full moon 12 day, 11 mor.

Last Quart. 20 day, 11 mo.

New moon 27 day, midni.

M	W	Festival Days.	Aspects &Weat.	D sets.	○	H	h	4	δ	♀	♀	D	D lat. north
D	D				η	Ω	η	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	
1	T	Giles	δ 4 ♀	7 52	8 55	16 18	5 24	22	5 16	59	0 21		
2	F	Lond.burnt	(δ D ♀	8 25	9 53	16 18	5 25	23	6 1m	3	1 36		
3	S	{ 1666	Windy	9 1	10 51	16 18	5 26	24	7 15	11	2 46		
4	B	11 S. af. Tr.	at the begin- ning.	9 44	11 50	16 18	5 26	25	8 29	22	3 46		
5	M			10 34	12 48	16 18	6 27	25	9 13	34	4 33		
6	T			11 33	13 46	16 18	6 28	26	10 27	44	5 2		
7	W	Enurchus		Morn	14 44	17 18	6 28	27	11 11	51	5 13		
8	T	Na.B.V.M.		0 37	15 43	17 18	6 29	27	12 25	52	5 6		
9	F			1 48	16 41	17 18	6 29	28	13 9	45	4 49		
10	S			3 0	17 40	17 18	7 28	14 23	26	3 59			
11	B	12 S.af.Tri.	Showers	4 11	18 38	17 18	7 1 20	15	6 X	53	3 5		
12	M		and	D rif.	19 36	17 17	7 1 20	16	20	5	2 2		
13	T		* H ♀	6a 49	20 35	17 17	7 2 m	17	3 Y	0	0 54		
14	W	Holy Cros	8 h ♀	7 16	21 33	17 17	8 3	0	17 15	38	of 15		
15	T	Buck-hu. e.	(δ D h	7 43	22 32	17 17	8 3	1 18	28	1	1 23		
16	F		windy.	8 13	23 30	17 17	8 4	1 19	10 8	10	2 25		
17	S	Lambert	Δ H h	8 46	24 29	17 17	8 4	2 19	32	10	3 20		
18	B	13 S.af.Tri.		9 23	25 28	17 17	8 5	2 20	4 II	3	4 6		
19	M			10 6	26 26	17 17	9 6	2 20	15	54	4 42		
20	T			10 54	27 25	17 17	9 6	3 20	27	48	5 3		
21	W	St. Matth.	Em. we.	11 45	28 24	17 17	9 7	3 20	R	9 25	49	5 16	
22	T	K. G. III.c.		Morn	29 23	17 17	9 7	3 20	22	2	5 12		
23	F	[1761]	δ D δ	0 48	21 17	17	9 8	4 20	4Ω	31	4 54		
24	S		δ D H	1 52	1 20	17 17	10 9	4 20	17 19	4 21			
25	B	14 S.af.Tr.	Brisk	3 2	2 19	17 17	10 9	4 20	0 m	29	3 34		
26	M	St. Cyprian	* 4 δ	4 10	3 18	17 16	10 10	4 10	14 1	2 33			
27	T		wind	D sets	4 17	18 16	10 11	4 18	27	53	1 22		
28	W	Sh. L. swor.	* H ♀	6a 0	5 16	18 16	10 11	R	18 12	3	0		
29	T	St. Mi. Prs.	Ch. A.b.	6 31	6 15	18 16	11 12	4 17	26	27	ini		
30	F	St. Jerome	8 h ♀	7 9	7 14	18 16	11 12	4 16	10 m	58	2 30		
			Hare-h. b. with rain										

D	D.	L.	Sun	Sun	D.L.	leng.	Day	Clock	h ri.	4 sets	δ ri.	♀ ri.	♀ et
						beg.	rise	set.	night	night	morn	night	
1	3	5	5 13	6 47	8 55	13 34	3 4	0 15	8	0 7	36	0 56	7 34
2	7	20	5 24	6 36	8 40	13 12	3 26	2 11	7	39	7 16	0 54	7 15
3	3	35	5 35	6 25	8 25	12 50	3 48	4 15	7	17	6 57	0 53	6 54
4	9	4	5 47	6 13	8 11	12 26	4 12	6 22	6	55	6 37	0 52	6 32
5	6	4	5 55	6 1	7 57	12 2	4 36	8 26	6	33	6 18	0 52	6 7 13

First Quart. 4 day, 5 night

Full moon 12 day, 2 morn.

Last Quart. 20 day, 6 morn.

New moon 27 day, 10 mo.

D	H lat. north	h lat. south	4 lat. north	6 lat. north	♀ lat. south	♂ lat. south	8 lat. south
10	40° 2'	47° 1'	7° 1'	15° 7'	28° 2'	54° 5'	11° 1'
70	40° 2'	47° 1'	7° 1'	19° 7'	41° 1'	5° 5'	10° 0'
130	40° 2'	47° 1'	7° 1'	23° 7'	29° 0'	n 47°	W
190	40° 2'	47° 1'	7° 1'	28° 6'	50° 1'	52° 1'	6° 6'
250	40° 2'	46° 1'	7° 1'	33° 5'	38° 2'	6° 6'	6° 6'

M	W	Festival Days.	Aspects & Weat.	D sets.	○	H	h	4	6	♀	♂	D	D lat. north
1	S	Remigius	Windy	7 5c	8 13	18	16	11	13	4	15	25	32
2	B	15 S. aft. T.	* ♂ ♀	8 41	9 13	18	16	11	14	4	14	10	2
3	M		with	9 3 ⁸	10 12	18	16	12	14	4	13	24	24
4	T		♂ ○ ♀	10 4c	11 11	18	16	12	15	3	11	8V30	5 17
5	W		△ h ♂	11 48	12 10	18	16	12	15	3	10	22	35
6	T	Faith	Showers	Morn	13	9	18	16	12	16	3	c	6 20
7	F			○ 58	14	9	18	16	12	16	3	8	19
8	S			2 8	15	8	18	15	13	7	2	7	3X 7
9	B	16 S. aft. T.	♂ H ♂	3 17	16	7	18	15	13	18	2	6	16
10	M	Ox. & Cam.	of rain	4 22	17	7	18	15	13	18	1	€	28
11	T	[T. be.	* ○ H	5 34	18	6	18	15	13	19	1	5	11V34
12	W		♂ D h	D rif.	19	6	18	15	14	19	1	5	23
13	T	Tr. K. Edw.		6 a22	20	5	18	15	14	20	0	D	6 8 11
14	F		and va- riable	6 54	21	5	18	15	14	21	8	5	18
15	S			7 28	22	4	18	15	14	21	29	5	○ II 12
16	B	17 S. aft. T.		8 10	23	4	18	15	14	22	28	6	12
17	M	Etheldred		8 56	24	3	18	15	15	22	28	6	23
18	T	St. Luke	weather	9 46	25	3	18	15	15	23	27	7	5 47
19	W	St. Fridiswi.		6 ○ ♀	10 43	26	3	18	15	15	25	27	8 17
20	T		all the	11 43	27	3	18	15	15	24	26	9	29
21	F			* ♂ ♀	Morn	28	2	19	14	15	25	10	12 22
22	S			6 D ♂	○ 4 ⁸	29	2	19	14	16	25	11	25
23	B	18 S. aft. T.	month	1 58	m	2	19	14	16	26	24	12	8m 16
24	M			8 h ♀	3	8	1	2	19	14	16	24	14
25	T	K.G. III. ac.		6 D 4	4 22	2	2	19	14	16	27	23	15
26	W	K.G. III. pr.		6 D ♀	5 3 ⁸	3	2	19	14	17	27	22	17
27	T		* H ♀	D sets	4	2	19	14	17	28	22	18	4m 58
28	F	St. Sim. & Ju.		6 ♀ ♀	5a4 ⁸	5	2	19	14	17	29	21	19
29	S			6 3 ⁶	6	2	19	14	17	29	21	21	4 56
30	B	19 S. aft. Tr.		7 3 ²	7	2	19	14	17	m	21	19	52
31	M			8 35	8	2	10	14	18	○ 20	24	4 35	5 11

D	D. L.	Sun beg.	Sun rise	Sun sets	D. L.	Leng. ends of D.	Day dec.	Clock aft. ○	h sou night	4 rif morn	6 rif morn	♀ rif night	♂ rif night	8 ♂ night
1	4 15	6 11	54 ⁸	7 45	11 38	5 c	10 23	12 31	6 25	7 51	5 46	12 49		
7	4 28	6 23	537	7 32	11 14	5 24	12 10	12	8 6	9 0	4 5	16	12 30	
13	4 41	6 35	525	7 19	10 50	5 48	13 43	11 44	5 53	6 47	4 50	12 11		
10	4 5	6 46	514	7 8	10 28	6 10	14 57	11 20	5 38	6 44	2 22	11 52		
25	5 5	2 6 57	5 36	5 58	10 6	3 2	15 48	10 55	5 22	11 41	rises	11 33		

NOVEMBER hath XXX Days.

15

lat. south	1st Quart. 3 day, 1 morn.	D	H lat. north	h lat. south	4 lat. north	δ lat. north	♀ lat. south	♀ lat. north			
54	full moon 10 day, 7 at nig.	10	41 ²	46 ¹	8 ¹	38 ³	57 ¹	45 ¹			
5	1st Quart. 18 day, 11 nig.	70	41 ²	45 ¹	8 ¹	43 ²	28 ¹	11 ¹			
47	New moon 25 day, 9 night	130	41 ²	44 ¹	8 ¹	48 ¹	50 ¹	32 ⁰			
52		190	41 ²	42 ¹	9 ¹	54 ⁰	65 ⁰	0 ⁰			
6		250	41 ²	41 ¹	10 ¹	59 ¹	40 ¹	47 ⁰			
Dlat. north	W Festival Days.	Aspects & Weat.	D sets.	○ m	H Ω	h ♈	4 △	δ เมษ	♀ ♉	D sets.	Dlat. north
3 36	T All Saints	9 43	9 2	19 14	18	1 20	26	19	0	5 12	
4 27	N All Souls	10 53	10 3	19 14	18	1 20	27	3 27	4	4 54	
5 1	1 return	Col. El.	Morn	11 3	19 14	18	2 19	29 16	45	4 20	
5 17	F Ps. So.b.	* H ♀	o 3	12 3	19 13	18	2 19	m	0X	3 32	
5 13	Pow. Plot	Kain	1 13	13 3	19 13	19	3 19	2 13	5	2 35	
4 51	20 S. aft. T.	Leonar.	2 21	14 3	19 13	19	3 19	4 25	46	1 31	
4 14	[M. T. b.	δ D h	3 27	15 4	19 13	19	4 19	6 8 ♀	18	0 24	
3 23	Prs. A. S. b.	about	4 33	16 4	19 13	19	5 19	7 20	37	of 44	
2 23	L.M.D.Lo.		5 37	17 4	19 13	19	5 D	9 2 8	47	1 48	
1 16	□ O H	D rii.	18	5 19	13 20	6	19 10	14	50	2 46	
0 7	St. Martin	theie	5a28	19	5 19	13 20	6 19	12 26	47	3 37	
1 1	2 return	days.	6 7	20 6	19 13	20	7 19	14 8 II	41	4 18	
2 6	21 S. aft. T.	Britius	6 51	21 6	19 13	20	7 19	15 20	32	4 48	
3 4		* H ♀	7 40	22 7	19 13	20	8 19	17 2 24	5	5	
3 53		□ H ♀	8 33	23 7	19 13	21	8 19	18 14	17	5 9	
4 32	H.Bp. Linc.	Windy	9 29	24 8	19 13	21	9 19	20 26	16	5 0	
5 14	3 return	with	10 31	25 8	19 13	21	9 20	22 8 Ω	24	4 37	
5 15		δ D H	11 36	26 9	19 13	21	10 20	23 20	4t	4 1	
5 2	22 S. aft. T.	Morr	27	10 19	13 21	10	20 25	3 m 24	3 12		
4 35	Cecilia	Edm.	o 44	28 10	19 13	22	11 21	21 16	25	2 13	
3 54	St. Clement	rain ora	1 54	29 11	19 13	22	11 21	22 29	51	1 4	
3 0	Bal. Col. e.	δ D ♀	3 8	12 19	13 22	12 22	12 22	1 13 4t	oni		
1 53	4 ret. St. C.	δ O ♀	4 23	1 12	19 13	22	12 22	1 28	9	1 27	
0 30	P.D. Gl. b.	δ 4 ♀	5 42	2 13	19 12	22	13 22	3 12 m 58	2 40		
on 41	Advent Su.	fleet.	3 ret.	3 14	R 12	23	13 23	4 28	6	3 42	
1 59	Mic. T. en. able.	Seafon-	5a1c	4 15	19 12	23	14 24	6 13 4t	24	4 30	
3 10			6 11	5 16	19 12	23	14 24	7 28	41	4 58	
4 9			7 19	6 17	19 12	23	15 25	9 12 4t	45	5 5	
4 50	St. Andrew	△ h ♀	8 30	7 17	19 12	23	15 25	11 28	20	4 52	
5 11	J Anni. m e Ro. So.		9 44	8 18	19 12	24	16 26	12 12 4t	47	4 20	

8 Δ	L. Sur. eg.	Sun. rise	D. L. set.	leng. ends of D.	Day dec.	Clock aft.	h night	4 morn	δ morn	♀ morn	8 Δ
12 40	14 7 1C	450 6 40	9 40	6 58	16 13	10 26	5	40	36	5 31	11 11
12 30	22 7 2C	440 6 38	9 20	7 18	16 5	40	4	47	31	4 57	10 52
12 11	30 7 30	430 6 30	9 c	7 38	15 27	9 36	4	30	24	4 30	10 32
11 52	37 7 30	421 6 23	8 42	7 56	14 18	9 10	4	12 0	17	4 0	10 14
11 33	44 7 48	412 6 16	8 24	8 14	12 30	8 443	53	0	0 3	57	0 55

	D	H lat. north	½ lat. south	4 lat. north	δ lat. north	♀ lat. north	δ lat. south
First Quart. 2 day, 1 aftern.	10	42 ²	40 ¹	10 ²	10 ²	5 ¹	50 ¹
Full moon 10 day, 2 after.	7 ⁰	42 ²	38 ¹	11 ²	1 ²	2 ²	25 ¹
Last Quart. 18 day, 2 after.	13 ⁰	42 ²	36 ¹	12 ²	18 ²	5 ¹	52 ²
New moon 25 day, 7 mor.	19 ⁰	43 ²	35 ¹	13 ²	24 ³	8 ²	
	25 ⁰	4 ²	33 ¹	14 ²	31 ²	17 ²	

M	w	Festival Days.	Aspects & Weat.	D sets.	○	H	½	4	δ	♀	δ	D sets.	D lat. nem.			
1	T			10	57	9. 19	19	12	24	16	27	14	26	34 ³		
2	F		Windy	Morn	10	20	19	12	24	17	27	15	9	55 ²		
3	S		△ ⊖ h	○	4	11	21	19	12	24	17	28	17	22	51 ¹	
4	B	1 S. in Adv.	(□ δ ♀)	I	13	12	22	19	12	24	18	29	18	5	26 ⁰	
5	M		with	2	18	13	23	19	12	24	18	20	17	46 ⁰		
6	T	Nicholas	snow or	3	21	14	24	19	12	25	19	m	22	29	53 ¹	
7	W			4	24	15	25	19	12	25	19	1	23	11	8	53 ²
8	T	Co. of V. M.	* 4 ♀	5	24	16	26	19	12	25	19	2	25	23	48 ³	
9	F		sleet.	6	22	17	27	19	12	25	20	3	26	5	1140 ⁴	
10	S		△ ⊖ H	D	rif.	18	28	19	12	25	20	3	28	17	32 ⁴	
11	B	2 S. in Adv.		5	25	19	29	19	12	25	21	4	29	29	25 ⁴	
12	M		Frosty	6	1	20	30	19	12	26	21	5	15	1120 ⁵		
13	T	Lucy		7	13	21	31	19	12	26	22	6	3	23	19 ⁴	
14	W		with	8	13	22	32	19	12	26	22	7	4	5	23 ⁴	
15	T		6 D H	9	15	23	33	19	D	26	22	8	6	17	34 ³	
16	F	Ca. T. ends	O. Sapi.	10	19	24	34	19	12	26	23	8	7	29	56 ³	
17	S	Ox. T. ends	6 D δ	11	27	25	36	19	12	26	23	9	9	12	33 ²	
18	B	3 S. in Adv.	* ♀ ♀	Morn	26	37	19	12	27	24	10	10	25	27 ¹		
19	M		rain or	o	36	27	38	19	12	27	24	11	12	8	44 ⁰	
20	T		sleet.	1	52	28	39	19	12	27	24	12	13	22	27 ¹	
21	W	St. Thomas	Sho. day	3	2	29	40	19	12	27	25	13	15	6	37 ²	
22	T			4	19	19	41	19	12	27	25	14	16	21	15 ³	
23	F			5	34	1	43	19	12	27	26	15	18	6	15 ⁴	
24	S			6	45	2	44	19	12	27	26	16	19	21	30 ⁴	
25	B	4 S. in Adv.	Ch. day	D	sets	3	45	19	12	28	26	17	21	6	50 ⁵	
26	M	St. Stephen	6 D ♀	5	52	4	46	19	12	28	27	18	22	22	34 ⁴	
27	T	St. John	□ H ♀	7	9	5	47	19	12	28	27	19	24	6	58 ⁴	
28	W	Innocents	Wind &	8	22	6	49	19	12	28	27	20	25	21	27 ³	
29	T		rain.	9	34	7	50	18	12	28	28	21	26	5	27 ²	
30	F		□ 4 ♀	10	45	8	51	18	12	28	28	22	28	18	56 ¹	
31	S	Silvester	△ δ ♀	11	53	0	52	18	12	28	29	23	19	56	10	

D	D. L.	Sun beg.	Sun rise	Sun set.	D. L. ends	leng. of D.	Day dec.	Clock aft. ○	½ night	4 morn	δ night	♀ morn
1	5 45	7 50	4 10	6 15	8 20	8 18	10 33	8 17	3 34	11 59	3 51	9
7	5 53	7 59	4 16	7 8	2 8	36	8 5	7 51	3 14	11 48	3 47	0
13	5 56	8 3	3 57	6 4	7 54	8 44	5 20	7 24	2 52	11 37	3 46	8
19	5 58	8 4	3 55	6 2	7 50	8 48	2 24	6 50	2 31	11 24	3 48	8
25	5 57	8 4	3 56	6 3	7 52	in. 2	be. 3	6 31	2 12	10 11	10 3	54

Answers to the last Year's ENIGMAS, REBUSES, CHA-
RADES, &c.

Enigmas.

I. Noon.	VI. Shadow.
II. Lime.	VII. Letter E.
III. Wheel.	VIII. Pig-tail.
IV. Window.	IX. Dew.
V. Totum.	X. Pr. Truth.

Rebusses.

I. Room.	II. Smock.
III. Love.	IV. Abba.
V. Resurrection.	

Charades.

I. East-stoke.	VI. Content.
II. Sign-post.	VII. Township.
III. Wardrobe.	VIII. Courtship.
IV. Head-ach.	I. Ring An.
V. Dishclout.	II. Last An.

Answer to the PRIZE ENIGMA.

1. On Time, or Triumph of Truth. By Automathicus.

Time ever brings the right thing about,
And Truth is in favour, when Falsehood is out.

2. An Address to the Youths at Great Dalby Academy.

Mr. Charles Meicelffe, School-master of Great Dalby, near
Melton Mowbray, Leicestershire.

Dear docile youths, if you would join respect,
Let Truth, and Virtue, all your ways direct ;
These heaven-born guests (O ! youth) true pleasure give,
To all that do within their dictates live.
In your discourse, ever let Truth abound,
Or words without it are but empty found ;
And if to virtue you are well inclin'd,
In that alone, you happiness may find.
But vice, and falsehood, equally detest,
Let them not harbour in your tender breast ;
Or know (O youth) such things give God offence,
And shew a want of grace, as well as sense.
When the shrill trump shall rend the mould'ring tomb,
With 'Rise ye dead to meet your awful doom.'

B

The

The just rewarded with a crown will be,
To live with angels in sweet harmony.
O may you with the just your names record,
And live for e'er, in heaven, with Christ our Lord.

3. *By Mr. Patrick Hall, Schoolmaster of Denby, Derbyshire.*

With thoughts profound, I mus'd upon your prize,
And *Truth*, itself, came clear before my eyes.

4. *Addressed to the Author. By Veteranus, of Finedon.*

If, worthy Sirs, the prize I right define,
'Tis God-like *Truth* that doth so noble shine ;
Oh ! grant ye Gods, that *Truth* may then possess,
The only real source of happiness.

5. *By Mr. Thomas Fox, Norton, Derbyshire.*

Truth, and fell vice, do govern all our passion,
But vice, alas ! is now the reigning fashion ;
Truth, it is prais'd, but little practis'd by us,
So loose the age, that few are truly pious.

6. *By Mr. Benjamin Kemp, of Farnsfield, Nottinghamshire.*

Virtue and *Truth*, are attributes divine,
Whieh should in every breast conspicuous shine.

7. *By Mr. T. Waring, Leicester.*

What mortal below, can appear more divine,
As when *Truth*, and prudence, and innocence join.

8. *By Mr. George Ward, of Hinckley.*

Aut'mathicus, with great design,
In ev'ry verse and ev'ry line,
Still blight'ning to the eyes ;

By reading o'er the mystic tale,
The lines beginning to unveil ;
See *Truth* herself arise.

9. *By Virtuoso.*

How bless'd the parent, who shall find
Truth gracing every infant's mind.

Ingenious versified answers were also given by Messrs. Adcock, R. Allwood, J. Bower, B. Burn, Clark, Dixon, Eaton, Fletcher, Garton, Hunter, Jackson, J-n-n, Kite, Swift, Savage, Smith, Saller, Whirt.

GENERAL ANSWERS to all the ENIGMAS.

1. By Mr. Patrick Hall, of Denby, Derbyshire.

on, Lime, Wheel, Window, Totum, Shadow, Tail, Dew, and Truth, the enigmas will reveal.

On Life. By Mr. George Dixon, Gosport, Hants, Teacher of Navigation and Astronomy.

u the *Noon* of life have seen,
 & on this, my friend,
 was the morning of it spent,
 serious thoughts attend.
 oke'er you've spent th' other half
 me must then appear,
 n keen reflections will be like
 ord, or sharpest spear.
 your heart somewhat like stone,
 cannot feel it now,
 cushion-like, it pierced is
 fin, quite thro' and thro'.

Look in the *Window* of your breast,
 And see your vanity,
 In *Pig-tail, Shadow, Dewy* things,
 In these no rest can be.
 You, like a *Totum* too, have spent
 Your time in *Wheel*-ing round,
 Something that pleas'd the eye of sense,
 Here no content was found.
 Indeed, sublun'y things contain
 No lasting real joy,
 Seek *Truth*, and do her close pursue,
 Her pleasures never cloy.

3. On Rural Life. By Mr. W. White, of Barwell.

l has swept the morning *Dew*,
 off the verdant plains,
 d as may their toil renew,
 illage nymphs and swains.
 eads his *Lime*, or guides the
 rows does he feel, (plough,
 shr, as cheerful, milks her cow,
 ns the spinning *Wheel*.
 ocks retire beneath the *Shade*,
 n the *Noon*-tide heat,

While *Collin* woos the tender maid,
 To make his joys compleat.
 No powder'd *Tail* adorns his head,
 Or *Windows* lash'd their cot,
 'Tis *Truth*, they ask their daily bread,
 Contented with their lot;
 Religions holy paths pursue,
 Obey their maker's call,
 E'er to this world they bid adieu,
 And, like a *Totum*, fall.

4. BELINDA's Answer.

Collin, these strains pray forbear,
 sensive dilemas t' impart,
 corrosive grief, I declare,
 elted my fond loving heart.
 first your epistle I read,
 logical phrase can express,
 bulence that overspread
 ut to a solvent redress.
 leasure, past scenes I review,
 ure of our infantine love,
 ble transits pursue,
 the green verge of the grove.
 first our commencement begun,
 ble accents of love,
 happy that *Noon* that or-
 iain'd,
 anquil contracts from above.

Sometime mere distraction for me,
 O'erwhelmeth my natural sense,
Lime, Window, Totum, Shade, Mist,
Queue,
 And such like fantastical nonsense.
 But, in your conclusion I've seen
 The poet, gay lover, and friend,
 Your temper, as summer serene,
 Where rural sweet *Truth* it doth blend.
 My heart, with my hand, I propose
 To *Collin*'s benevolent will,
 To him many sweets I'll disclose,
 In the secular farce of quadrille.
 Convivial scenes shall abound, (knot
 Whilst I'm pleas'd with *Collin*'s top-
 The silent green groves shall resound
 With love's jubilating eclat.

5. The Invitation. By Mr. T. Fox, Norton, Derbyshire.

Would you taste the *Noon* tide air,
To yond fragrant *Shade* repair,
Where the *Lime's*, and poplars great,
Form a sure and safe retreat.
Where the linnet mounts his *Tail*,
Singing sweetly through the *dale*,
Window, *Wheel*, nor *Totum's* range,

To disturb love's sweet exchange,
Where bright sol, in splendid hue,
Has dispell'd the morning *Dew*;
Shelter'd from his piercing rays,
Happy shall be all our days,
Crown'd with virtue, *Truth*, and *Life*,
We shall taste the joys above.

6. An Ode to Spring. By Mr. John Savage, Coventry.

Hail blithsome spring, thy clearing
rays,
Makes winter quit our isles,
And tuneful nestlings chant their lays,
And all creation smiles.
In ice tho' late the streams were bound,
Now in meander flow,
Which turns the mill *Wheel* softly
And gentle breezes blow. (round,
Each *Noon* the lambkins seek the
Shade,
And *Window* blinds are spread,
And bees skim o'er the flowery mead,
Till Phœbus hides his head.

Each eve, young *Damon*, with his
By *Lime* pits, crost the vale,
With heart of *Truth*, allay'd his
care,
Rehearse the lover's tale.
Ty'd-hair, nor *Totum*, ne'er can
Or once intrude their mind,
His virtuous fair he strives to please,
Who proves to him as kind.
While *Phiomela* chants her song,
And *Dew*, descending fall,
What happy joy, their walk
long,
And spring proclaims them all.

7. A Morning Walk. By Mr. Benjamin Kemp,
Farnsfield, Nottinghamshire.

The morn sub-*Lime* drives darksome *Shades* away ; } 2. 6.
Rite, O ! my soul, and due obedience pay }
To the great author of returning day. }
Each tree umbrageous yields a cool retreat,
And gentle *Dew* repels the *Noon*-tide heat ; 9. 1
See glorious Sol *Wheel*s his triumphant coursE, 3. 7.
Each *Window* celebrates the heavenly source. 4.
Each plant, and flower, where e'er we turn to view,
Does their great author's power, and wisdom shew ;
Let *Pig-tail'd* sops in lux'ry still delight, 8.
And o'er their cards, or *Totum*, waste the night. 5.
Be mine the task, gay nature's works to read,
And *Truth* and virtue learn, where e'er I tread :
Thus, contemplation shall my hours employ,
And taste eternal sweets that never cloy. Pr.

8. By Mr. Wm. Salter, jun.

When rosy morn awakes the rising day,
And *Shades* of night in swiftness fly away,

6. Shadow.

St.

ight to the fields, in fancy's form I rove,
view the pleasures of the leafy grove;
ere feather'd songsters fill the limpid air,
h notes melodious, harmony most rare;
ere sylvan shepherds lead their fleecy trains
ough pleasant vales, to feed on fertile plains.
ere cheerful swains again renew their toil,
make the sterl field with verdure smile;
ere glittering Dew bedecks the verdant mead,
flow'r's ambrosial scent the Noon-day shade.
ere lofty tow'rs, around, in splendour rise,
ose Top's, sub-Lime, seem lost in lofty skies;
in the rural cot, and mossy cell,
entment, Truth, and innocence do dwell.
nd the cottage Window, woodbine sweet,
in'd with roses, form a scene most neat;
s glide the pleasures of a country life,
from ambition, pride, and jarring strife.
st in the town, where pride and folly grow,
lls the gay coxcomb, and the fribbling beau,
o powder fine, besmear'd all o'er his Hair,
ain the heart of some unguarded fair.
Wheel of fortune can his thoughts invite,
ure and fashion are his whole delight;
But pride and folly, conquering time shall rust,
And each gay fashion moulder in the dust.

7.

9.

1.

5. Totum. 2.

Prize.

4.

8. Tail.

3.

2.

4.

3 Rebus.

1 R.

8 Char.

3.

They

6. By Mr. J. Smith, School-master, Digby, near Sleaford.

happy is he, who is blest with a wife,
abl'd to pass thro' this troublesome life;
mind always happy, no care in his pate,
hirst for ambition, no wish to be great.
rises each morning at break of the day,
supplicates heaven to prosper his way;
vened and cheerful, to work does repair,
crust in his pocket, and bottle of beer.
owing, or sowing, or spreading of Lime,
edging, or ditching, he spendeth his time;
orketh all day till decline of the sun,
home to his wife when his labour is done.
, when she perceives him the Window pass by,
wn that she Loves him she will not deny;
when, to his comfort, he enters the Room,
Courtship and pleasure, she welcomes him home.
n cheerfully fits herself down to her Wheel,
r mutual contentment no one can reveal;

They always are happy, their joys ever new,
And blessings fall on them, refreshing as *Dew.* 9.
No *Tails* or *Te-totums*, or such trifling toys 8. 5.
Are at any time wanted t' add to their joys ;
Their sweet rattling babes are their chieftest delight,
And the whole of their care at morn, *Neon*, or night, 1.
Is t' have them train'd up, that they pleasure may find,
In the paths of great *Truth* and improvement of mind. Pr.
Thus may they prepare, as they slide into years,
Take leave of this life, being void of all fears ;
And then may their bodies sleep sweetly in dust,
Till th' last *Resurrection*, and rise with the just. 5 Reb.

10. On Life. By *Mancunienfis.*

Ah ! what is life ! 'tis but a dream,
'Tis shorter than the *Noon*-tide sun !
Swift as the *Shadow*, or the stream,
Our *Wheel-ing* moments run.
Just as the *Lime* absorbs the *Dew*,
Or as the sun doth melt the snow,
So time devours the moments few,
Allotted us t' spend below.

Then since our circling days do pass,
Swift as the *Whirligig* doth dance,
And life is brittle as the glass,
That in the *Window's* broke by this
Let us delight in sacred *Truth*,
And not in *Foppish* actions spend
Our precious time, but in our youth
Make preparations for our end.

Ingenious answers were also given by *Messrs. Waring, Auton, Thicus, Adcock, Overton, Swift, Ward, and others.*

Last Year's REBUSSES, CHARADES, &c. answered.

GENERAL ANSWERS.

1. By Mr. Benjamin Kemp, of Farnsfield, Nottinghamshire.

In the township of *East-stoke*, a nymph doth reside,
Whom oft times in *Courtship* I have woo'd for my bride ;
Have provided a *Wardrobe*, and *Dishclout* likewise,
And have furnished each *Room* to allure her sweet eyes.
No *Smock-faced* intruder a rival can prove,
If *Papa* gives consent, and admits of our love ;
Content-ed at *Last*, if she the *Ring* will receive,
I would covet no splendour that *India* can give.
But be happy with her, and a competent store,
Never wish for a *Sign-post* to stand at our door :
If *Head-ach*, or sicknels, should approach to my cot,
I would then still endeavour to bear with my lot,
And serenely reside with the maid of the mill,
If her temper is calm, and her tongue but lie still ;
But a scold should she be—oh ! detested reflection,
I'd then wish for death, and a new *Resurrection.*

I. On the Death of a Friend. By Mr. W. Salter, jun.

Ye zephyrs mild, that wave each spray, hear this my mournful tale,

Which I in perturb'd lines pourtray, in coverts of the vale.
 Farewell, alas! what dire *Mischance* consign'd thee to the grave,
 Where pallid spectred ghosts walk o'er the relicks of the brave.
 No more shall *Sign-post* meet thy sight, within this *Township* gay,
 Nor *East-stoke* bard shall thee delight, since thou'rt resign'd to clay.
 No *Wardrobes* fill'd with rich *Attire*, can e'er thy fancy move,
 Nor *Courtship* will thy soul require to gain thy Saviour's love.
 No more can *Dishclout* pleasure give, since to that *Room* thou'rt fled,
 No sweet *Content* can I receive, since number'd with the dead.
 Grant, heavenly *Father*, penfive pray'r, let me obtain but this,
 When *Resurrection*-day appears, to meet with endleis blifs.

Last Year's QUERIES answered.

I. QUERY answered. By Mr. George Ward, of Hinckley.

There is no mention of the two thieves in any book, but in the gospel of *Nicodemus*, where, after the manner of his trial and condemnation, it is said, "After these things, they led him to the cross, and there they crucified him betwixt two thieves, *Dismus* on the right, and *Gesmus* on the left." For the authority of the book I cannot vouch; Dr. Stackhouse, in his *Life of Christ*, calls it a false erroneous gospel, &c.

II. QUERY answered. By Mr. George Dixon, of Gosport.

Palmyra, in the province of *Syria* in *Turkey*, in *Asia*, once a superb and noble city, ten miles in circumference, and the pride of the eastern world, has long been in ruins. After *Odenathus*, the last king of *Palmyra*, died, his wife *Zenobia* reigned in great glory for some time, but not being able to brook the Romans tyranny, she declared war against the emperor *Aurelian*, who took her prisoner, led her in triumph to *Rome*, and butchered her principal nobility; and, amongst others, the sublime *Longinus*, who was her secretary. This happened in the year 273 of the christian æra; soon after which *Aurelian* destroyed the city, and massacred its inhabitants. Mr. G. Ward says this happened 2621 years after the deluge, and 273 after the birth of *Christ*. Mr. *Thomas Fox*, and others, answered it also.

III. QUERY answered. By Automathicus.

That I may not be thought singular in my opinion, I shall give my answer in the words of an eminent author or two:—

" No science has a more distinct sphere of pursuit, than the moral one, and the subjects about which it is employed, cannot for their usefulness and importance be surpassed by any. The moral literature is the true province of man. It must be so, since his best nature and highest interest are universally acknowledged to be moral; and if they are moral, this study alone comes up to the true end and dignity of rational life; this then is the master science, in comparison of which, most other sciences are no more than the toys of literature; even the science of government and laws, is derived from it, and cannot, according to the order of nature, deserve equal honour. The province of this moral science, is to instruct us in the knowledge of God, and his perfections, to aggrandise our sentiments of the universe, its laws and government; to familiarize to our view the principal designs of our own being; to model our whole conduct in correspondence with these, and thus direct us to the dignity and true happiness of moral life." This is ancient wisdom; this is the true philosophy, of which neither *Socrates*, *Timæus*, *Locrius*, nor the oldest father of wisdom in *Greece*, was the author, for it has been the voice of God to his intelligent creatures from the beginning.

In a similar manner it was answered by Messrs. G. Dixon, H. Overton, &c.

IV. QUERY answered. By *Philomathematicus*.

The elastic gum, known by the name of Indian rubber, or lead-eater, is very probable the most proper ingredient to put in the varnish. N. B. The gum may be dissolved in *Etherial* spirit, then mixt with the varnish.

V. QUERY answered. By *Mr. John Overton*, the proposer.

An elliptical tool will always give a parabolic figure to a speculum, by polishing it with cross strokes, as is done for a spherical figure, where the diameter of the speculum does not exceed one fourth of its focal length, and the thicknes one tenth of its diameter; the diameters of the polisher should, in such a case, bear a proportion to each other, as 9:10, the shortest, or transverse diameter, being exactly the same as that of the speculum; a tool accurately formed as above directed, so that the speculum shall adhere to the polisher uniformly, will necessarily cause the metal to take the parabolic curve from within outwards, the conjugate diameter of the polisher will have a tendency to work the metal into a large sphere, consequently every time the metal is worked upon that diameter, it will polish faster towards the edges of the metal, the other diameter

meter having a tendency to keep it truly spherical. The stone pitch formed into the proper convexity, and the metal polished in a room where the thermometer stands at about 100 temperate, will in general do. If the speculum has a hole in the middle, it is to be observed that the polisher must have a hole likewise. Should it be wanted to polish a metal plate which is thicker than one tenth of its diameter, the transverse diameter should be one twentieth less than the diameter of the metal, and the conjugate one twentieth more. Should the metal be very thick, the conjugate diameter should be the same as the metal, and the transverse as 9 : 10 accurately; the parabolic curve would, in this case, be obtained from withoutwards, the lesser diameter having a tendency to shorten the curve, consequently increase the curve in the metal, the concave having a tendency to keep it truly spherical. The above is from experience; I, a few days ago, polished a metal of $14\frac{1}{2}$ inches, with 4 inches diameter, upon a tool as above, which turned exceeding well, as its diameter exceeded $\frac{1}{4}$ of its thickness; the diameters of the polisher was as 87 : 100.

NEW ENIGMAS to be answered in next Year's DIARY.

I. ENIGMA (35) By Mr. William Swift, of Stow.

lion—can that be true,
leopard—how then say you.
king—you must shew it,
Shakespeare—that's a poet.
the sun—that can't be right,

I am the moon—seen day and night.
I'm a ha—rick—that's strange to me,
I am a sh p—that ne'er can be,
I'm your servant—yes so you say,
What's at your door—your name I pray

II. ENIGMA (36) By Mr. John Smith, of Digby.

Free from pride, and void of strife,
Lest of a busy life,
Amidst th' groves and bow'rs,
Away my pleasing hours.
Sometimes I'm found a slave t' love,

Yet its flames I ne'rey approve,
Th' commandments I do embrace,
Yet in heav'n shall ne'e. have place.
What you've seen my name unfold,
Already its t' plainly told.

ENIGMA (37) By Mr. T. Fox, of Norton, Derbyshire.

Come with a clatter,
full of good master,
I'll up a Diary page;
t' one out of seven,
wager's laid even,
with me wou'd wish to engage.
I'm an odd creature,
Ter formed by nature,
I' produce of some dainty dame;

Who loved her belly,
I plainly do tell ye,
And soon you'll acknowledge the same.
I am long, or I'm round,
And am frequently bound,
By th' notes t' one or another;
I'st the colour of Cain,
Quickly after he'd slain,
And kill'd his poor righteous brother.
And

And tho' I am despis'd,
By a tribe circumcis'd,
Now scatter'd and spread the world o'er
I'm a dainty for kings,
As the old poet sings,
When drenched in my mother's gore.
And when cramm'd with her fat,
(I wou'd have you mark that)
And scorch'd in th' flame by my maker

IV. ENIGMA (38) By Mr. John Savage, of Coventry.

When winter quits his gloomy reign,
And blooming spring returns again,
Soon as the lark doth leave his nest,
And soaring swells his little breast.
Soon as he tunes his artless strains,
We stede across the verdant plains;
Yet not to plains confin'd are we,
In meads and groves you oft us see.
But hark, how cruelly we're us'd,

I do please young or old,
Either modest or bold,
Who e'er of me is partaker.
I, at *Christmas*, am known
In the country and town,
And at the house of the vicar;
So then, what can I be,
Come and tell unto me,
And you shall have store of good like

V. ENIGMA (39) By Philomathematicus.

From India's burning climel I'm brought
With cooling gales; like zephyrs, fraught;
The rain-bow, when it paints the sky,
Can't shew more diff'rent hues than I,
So fast can't change its form with gales,
I'm now and then both masts and sails;
I am yellow, blue, red, and green,

A beggar there, and here a queen.
When ladies view th' grand parade,
Or when they are at masquerade;
I then do grace the lovely fair,
And sometimes live in house of him
I shew, at once, both heat and cold.
But stop my pen, my tale is told.

VI. ENIGMA (40) By Mr. George Dixon, Teacher of Astrology, &c.

Attend, ye riddling wits attend,
At once behold in me a friend;
Friend did I say, sure I am no foe,
But would on you rich gifts bestow.
I preach good doctrine, but its pow'rs
Where reason's blinded, seldom cures;
Nor will they hearken to my voice,
But make destruction's rule their
choice;
They vainly hate me all their days,
And shun me when I shew my face.

O! *British youth*, be ye more wise,
Nor once so good a friend despise;
But kindly take me to your breast,

A blessing I'm if thou care'st;
A mother I to you will prove,
And crown you with a father's love;
I'll never leave you but will stand,
When danger's near at your right
hand.

And will uphold you by my pow',
When sharp temptations do allure;
Then even let me be your guide,
O'er all your actions to preside.
Religion, wisdom, then will shew,
And you yourself appear divine;
Now tell me who this friend can be,
Next year in BRITISH DIARY.

VII. ENIGMA (41) By Mr. W. Harris, of Nuneaton.

Aside, aside, ye wits and bards of fame,
Whilst I my uies, and virtues name;
I ease man's feeble joints, am his defence,
'Gainst snarling curs and men of insolence.

I'm mostly round, am either short or long,
never speak (good reason) I've no tongue ;
Nor have I life, yet, well apply'd, I send
The busy home, and make the haughty bend.

When two brave sons of Britain's isle agree,
Duels to fight, did each make use of me ;
Instead of arms, that precious blood do spill,
And drub each other, till they get their fill.

doubt not but it would save many lives,
And keep from being widows, many wives,
Nor need poor helpless orphans to complain,
The los's of fathers, by this practice slain.

Kind bards adieu—you soon will gues's my name,
Tho' hid i'th' BRITISH DIARY of fame.

VIII. ENIGMA (42) By Mr. Benj. Kemp, of Farnsfield.

Why should the muse extend in plaintive songs,
The sad catastrophe of my mother's wrongs ;
How earth's foundations shook, the rocks were rent,
F'er I to aid mankind forthwith was sent ;
Uffice to say, I sped from distant plains,
And early cross'd great Neptune's salt domains ;
Hence royal sanction dignified my birth,
And Britain's sons well knew my use and worth.
Soon as I'm form'd I quitt my native home,
To which, perhaps, I never more must come ;
But wander (Giply like) from place to place,
In post of honour, or of foul disgrace.

(tinerant like) am driven here and there,
At ev'ry rank my presence doth revere ;
But seldom let their idol fav'rite rest,
Till pleasure, pastime soon demand this guest.
Search British annals, and you'll find in me
A magic spell—a wond'rous prodigy ;
Or me, the lawyer ably pleads his cause ;
Or me, the prostitute breaks Virtue's laws ;
Or me, the learn'd mysterious arts reveal ;
Or me, perdition's sons break thro' and steal ;
Or me, how oft the lyre hath been unstrung ;
Or me, how many a fellow hath been hung ;
The active tradesmen, and laborious wight,
Anxious for me, will labour day and night ;
In short, man's universal actions be,
In termination pointed out to me.

IX. ENIGMA

IX. ENIGMA (43) *By Automathicus.*

Before Deucalion's flood I had my name,
 To the end of time I shall retain the same ;
 Various my shapes—I often change my hue,
 Tho' old I am, yet ev'ry year am new.
 Oft cloth'd in white—sometimes wear a black robe,
 And I am known in most parts of the globe ;
 A harden'd wretch against the half clad poor ;
 Sometimes a friend to beggars at the door.
 At times appear with hoary head and beard,
 At others have in female form appear'd ;
 All friendly still I am unto the ground,
 And lately sinil'd, till my successor frown'd ;
 Yet smiles are almost strangers in my face,
 And laughing beauties by me lose their grace.
 All pale and meagre I'm frequently seen,
 With huge large teeth, intensely sharp and keen,
 Without remorie—feel not for others woe,
 No tenderness of conscience ever know.
 To you an useful lesson I yet teach,
 And like a parson, to the great do preach ;
 When I am most severe, let them be mild,
 Relieve the widow, and the orphan child ;
 To all the poor benevolence extend,
 Then shall their heav'nly father be their friend.

X. ENIGMA (44) *By Mr. Thomas Leybourn.*

Says *Phillis* to *Strephon*, and then you shall find,
 That I to my *Strephon* will ever be kind ;
 I've been, and am still, in all kingdoms and states,
 For so it is decreed by th' unchangeable fates ;
 That no peopled planet, that shines in yon sphere,
 Can exist a moment, if I am not there.
 Even heav'n itself would be joyless to all,
 Should I be absent ; this wonderful ball
 To mortals cou'd yield no delight I protest,
 Not a babe could exist, no parent be blest.
 No ship on the ocean one moment would ride,
 No friend be sincere, nay ! not bridegroom or bride,
 Could feel the least transport of joy or delight,
 Their day would be wretched, and joyless the night ;
 'Tis I that give freedom, yet I can opprest,
 Can keep rogues in jail, or can yield them redress.
 I murd'lers can punish, or I can refrain,
 In all that I do strictest justice remain ;

'Tis

Tis I can give happiness, I can do all
 That mortals can wish for, and I'm at their call.
 They know me, they feel me, acknowledge my pow'r,
 They love and detest me, aye, both in one hour.

XI. ENIGMA (45) By Belinda.

When gay Aurora's rosy fingers fair,
 First op'd the scenes for sol's triumphant car;
 When lovely nature's smiling landscape seen,
 The lucid pomp of night's illustr'sus queen,
 Escorted by her bright nocturnal train. }

While Phebus fair, a destin'd vagrant roll,
 In curv'd gradations round the artic pole;
 Then Terras bosom was my vast empire,
 So once I own'd him for a pot'nt fire.
 Sublunar sceptics bias'd by rude will,
 Asserting this, displays their want of skill;
 From northern shades a mighty hero sprung,
 And thro' the air his voice terrific rung.
 Not words alone did thro' the ether glide,
 But lucid facts by machines verify'd;
 Transfer'd my being to ethereal mold,
 Where I shall, during time, my vigils hold.
 The world alarmed at this recent change,
 With grisly shields in hostile phalanx range
 Along the fields with militant career,
 Pride led the van, while shame brought up the rear.
 Proud fancy storms with a gigantic rage,
 And wond'rous conflicts fill'd the ample stage;
 When lo ! a second to our hero came,
 That willingly approves his recent scheme.
 Dilates its fame to regions far and near,
 Within the limits of the solar year;
 Dismay'd, each opponent's bombastic roar,
 And shall preside till time shall be no more.
 Then ponderous globes around the central sun,
 Their first excentric rapid course begun;
 My vast influence o'er the world's wide stage,
 Earth, air, and seas, o'er king and antique sage.
 Behold, I make huge systems harmonize,
 In pert gradations thro' the azure skies;
 Without my aid, grim chaos would regain
 His primeal seat, and black despotic reign;
 Kind gents explore this quintessence divine,
 And verdant laurels shall your brows entwine.

XII. ENIGMA (46) The Prize Enigma. By Mr. Waring.

What pleasing sounds are these that greet my ear ?
 Is it not *Philomel*—or *Chanticleer* ?
 Or are the Gods at their ambrosial feast ;
 In Tempes vale, salubrious vale of rest,
 Or are *Helconian* bards in strains sublime ?
 Their harps in tune, with true poetic rhyme ;
 But stay, my muse, behold the sphinx, propound,
 A new enigma, dark, obscure, profound ;—
 But ye *Oedipean* wits, who in the maze
 Of dark intricate windings bear the bays,
 With ease will find the clue, and bring to light,
 Each abstruse meaning, and each dark indite ;
 Beware of flattery—beware of me,
 The fost'ring parent of hypocrisy.
 I steep her baneful darts in poison'd gall,
 And make, by mental pow'r, the wilest fall ;
 I led the Prince of Hell that fatal road,
 Our parents to beguile, in blest abode.
 And brought a heavy curse down from on high,
 The dreadful sentence, " *Man shall surely die*"—
 Tremendous hour, when man the victim fell,
 From lucent greatness, to the verge of hell—
 The heav'nly choir their golden harps forsook,
 Nor evangelic holt their silence broke ;
 A solemn awe each countenance pourtray'd,
 A dismal gloom o'erspread the earth with shade.
 Deep pealing thunder rent the ambient air,
 And glaring horror, mingled with despair.
 Thus see how man, by one false step, thro' me,
 Sunk from immortal to mortality.
 Tho' not config'n'd to wickedness alone,
 True charity can witnes' deeds I've done.
 There's scarce a deed, in great or less degree,
 But what derives its origin from me ;
 With what resplendent lustre I appear,
 When pious christians are devout in pray'r.
 I baffle Satan, break his sinful rod,
 And make the just walk humbly with their God ;
 And you, ye fair, whose captivating charms,
 Whose smiles enraptures, and whose frown disarms ;
 Distrust the faithless swain, nor let him say,
 Thro' fallacy, he's stolen me away.
 But may your beauties, and your virtues shine,
 Enrich'd with wisdom, graceful and divine,
 That when the last shrill trumpet rends the skies,
 Eternal bliss may be th' important prize.

NEW REBUSES, CHARADES, &c.

REBUS (23) *By the Rev. Robert Wellbank, of Malton.*

the name of an isle, pray a consonant join,
the name of a place where finners fed iwine;
e rightly connected, a town will appear,
which a King ate of an honest man's cheer.

II. REBUS (24) *By Mr. John Smith, of Digby.*

the first place, two right lines take,
in as many angles make,
to contain one fourth of all
grees in this terrestrial ball.

A letter with acute angles two,
Then shoud a friend come you to see,
Three fifths of what he's sure to be.
Connect them right, they'll bring to
What's kept in awe by very few. (view

III. REBUS (25) *By Mr. John Savage, of Coventry.*

er who took queen *Vafblis*' place,
third son, one half, express,
rd of her that was beguil'd;

Connect them, and to you's reveal'd,
The name of one I must revere,
I think she's queen of all the fair.

REBUS (26) *By Mr. William Harris, of Nuneaton.*

third of what fair ladies use
mer, and a beast pray choose,

These rightly join'd, a bard will shew,
Whose works do grace the *Di'ry* thro'.

V. REBUS (27) *By Mr. Thomas Leybourn.*

one third of a place, where is plenty of wine,
he front of an army when drawn up in line,
tle, their enemies t' face, with musket in hand,
bird you'll discover that's found at Japan.

VI. REBUS (28) *By Automathicus.*

to two sixths of *Priam's* eldest son,
elf of him who gain'd his speech by fright,
one fifth of an ancient bard who shone,
ring the place of my nati to light.

NEW CHARADES.

CHARADE (20) *By Mr. W. White, of Barwell.*

en gen'al spring returns again,
imkins skip the flowery plain,
sol calls forth each busy bee,
st ascends each spreading tree.
en these plasing scenes are past,

Succeeded by the wint'ry blast,
When falling snows conceal the ground,
My next is then most useful round.
My whole will shew, without a doubt,
A brother quill, pray find him out.

CHARADE (21) *By Mr. William Harris, of Nuneaton.*
whole, my first to hold in thrall,
ed upon a tree,

My second is well known to all,
A useful stone to be.

CHARADE (22) *By Mr. George Ward, of Hinckley.*

first is made of *Iv*ry white,
with numerous eyes;
and a fine sort of wood,
carpenters do prize.

O cautious youth! beware my whole,
Dread my infectious touch,
For thousands have been lost and won,
Ah! a thousand times as much.

IV. CHARADE

IV. CHARADE (23) By Mr. Benjamin Kemp, of Farnsfield.

On yonder eminence my first is seen,
Alternate changing, as the changeful air ;
My next invigorates the verdant green,
Or gently falls on Sylvia's fleecy care.
When my impending whole its power's display,
Gay nature mourns, and droops a languid head,
Sad devastation marks his potent sway,
And fruits, and foliage, soon, alas, are fled.

V. CHARADE (24) By Mr. William Stainsby, of Matlock.

In my first is immersed th' fruit of the field,
Which *Ceres* and *Vesta*, compell'd for to yield,
The pauper my second doth too often lack,
In the wint'ry season to cover his back.

My whole, as 'tis said, were a deep mourning dress,
For the people of yore when in dire distress.

VI. CHARADE (25) By Automathicus.

In the billowy deep, my first behold,
My next's the strength of the brave hero bold ;
Hedge in a rage, my whole is cruel found,
Yet kindly doth fair Cynthia surround.

VII. CHARADE (26) By Mr. William Salter, of Bilston.

When sol's bright beams sweet genial warmth do spread,
From flowery lawns my first is straight convey'd ;
My next assists the traveller on his way,
When sable night obscures the face of day.
My whole *Diarians* (when at Hymen's shrine,
Love's token does two hearts in one combine)
For a short time resplendently doth shine.

VIII. CHARADE (27) By Mr. Wm. Marsden, of Netherbury.

As chief in succession my first must be reckon'd,
And clothing, most curious, is wrought in my second ;
When rent is behind, and goods taken away,
The whole, tho' a part, is permitted to stay.

IX. CHARADE (28) By Mr. Wm. Swift, of Stow.

My first you have on the sea shore, To ease their aching heads at sea ;
Where winds blow high, and billows But if my whole they come too near,
As for my second, all agree, (roar ; It makes the crew all in great fear,
Each wear'd tar oft wish for me, All hands aloft, some here some there.

I. ANAGRAM (5) By Veteranus, of Finedon.

Transpose, if you please, an old Latin poet,
Exhibits my wants, too well I do know it.

II. ANAGRAM (6) By Mr. Thomas Leybourn.

One kind of animals transpos'd, will tell,
What many farmers they have got to sell.

III. ANAGRAM

III. ANAGRAM. (7) By Automathicus.

A name oft gi'en to food, if tranpos'd right,
Will bring a strange phenomenon to sight.

I. PARADOX (3) By Mr. Wm. Swift, of Stow.

Ye ladies a' witty, attend to my ditty, and mark out my plentiful dish,
A hen, a capon, with eight pounds of bacon, besides a fine large salmon fish;
Three gallons of wine I drank at that time, eat a leg and a shoulder o' mutton,
Is done all one day, but how and where say, for fear you should call m' a
Glutton.

II. PARADOX (4) By Mr. Thomas Leybourn.

Dear gents, pray believe me, I'll make it appear,
At the sum of two numbers their difference are.

NEW QUERIES.

I. QUERY (20) By Mr. George Dixon.

Whether or no will the full moon in May, 1798, produce an
Eclipse of the moon! Required a general rule for such deter-
minations in this, or any other example of the like nature?

II. QUERY (21) By Mr. John Elliott, of Malton.

Why do we see in dales, near limpid rills,
Dick mists or fogs, when none's on tow'ring hills?

III. QUERY (22) By Mr. Thomas Leybourn.

Which is soonest reconciled to his misfortunes, a miser that
Has lost his gold, or a lover that has lost his name?

IV. QUERY (23) By Mr. George Dixon.

How, or in what manner, may we acquire a true knowledge
Ourselves, seeing that it leads to so glorious a contemplation
That of the divine nature?

ANSWERS to the MATHEMATICAL QUESTIONS.

QUESTION (30) answered by Mr. A. Buchanan, jun. Sedgefield.

The given equations are $\frac{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}{2} = (245000) a + xyz$, $x + y$
(625) b , and $xy + z = (1700) c$. By doubling the first and
transposing, we get $x^2 + y^2 - 2xy + z^2 = 2a$, and conse-
quently by extracting the root $x - y - z = \pm \sqrt{2a}$. But the
third equation is $xy + z = c$. Hence by adding and subtrac-
ting these two, we have $xy = \frac{c + \sqrt{2a}}{2}$, and $z = \frac{c - \sqrt{2a}}{2}$.

Now from the second equation $x + y = \frac{z}{b} =$ (by substituting $\frac{c \mp \sqrt{2a}}{z}$ for its equal z) $\frac{c \mp \sqrt{2a}}{2b}$. Hence having $x + y = \frac{c \mp \sqrt{2a}}{2b}$, and $xy = \frac{c \pm \sqrt{2a}}{2}$, x will be found = $\frac{c \mp \sqrt{2a} + \sqrt{\frac{c \pm \sqrt{2a}}{2}}}{4b}$, and $y = \frac{c \mp \sqrt{2a} \mp \sqrt{\frac{c \pm \sqrt{2a}}{2}}}{4b}$ in all cases of the equations.

And in this, where x , y , and z must all be whole numbers, and y (partly limited) greater than x , we shall have $x = 20$, $y = 60$, and $z = 500$. From whence it appears, that the Lady's age is 20 years, her height 60 inches, and fortune 500l. as required.

The same, by Mr. John Salter, Billton.

By clearing the first equation and extracting the root, we will have $xy - z = 700$, this taken from the third, leaves $= 1000$ or $z = 500$. Now z being known, the second and third equations become $y + x = 80$, and $yx = 1200$; when by subtracting four times the latter from the square of the former, we have $y - x = 1600$, or $y - x = 40$, this added to the former, gives $2y = 120 \therefore y = 60$ inches, and $x = 20$ years and $z = 500$. her fortune. W. W. R.

H. QUESTION (31) answered by Mr. G. Dixon.

From the square of the first equation, subtract the second we get $2xy + 2xz + 2yz = a^2 - b$; which subtracted from twice the third, and reduced, gives $yz - 8yz = 240$ from hence $yz = 20$: and the third equation in the question will now become $xy + xz = 207 = c$; or $y - z = \frac{c}{x}$; this compared with $x + y + z = a$, gives $x^2 - ax = c$; solved = $\sqrt{\frac{a^2}{4} - c} + \frac{a}{2} = 23$; hence $y = 5$, and $z = 4$; and the young Lady consented to WED.

Other ingenious answers were also given by Messrs. W. Salter, T. Adcock, Amicus, James Beattall, T. Booth, A. Buchanan, Elliot, T. Fox, P. Hall, W. Hulland, T. Leybourn, Mancum, W. Flues, J. Salter, D. Sheridan, Philo Mathematicus, G. W. Jos. Waters, and A. Young.

II. QUESTION (32) answered by *Mancuniensis*, the proposer.

Dividing the third equat. by the first, we get $\frac{v}{z} = 1.8$, and subtracting the second, from the product of the first and fourth we have $vz = 45$, conseq. $v = \sqrt{81} = 9$, and $z = \frac{45}{9} = 5$; also dividing the last equat. by the first, we obtain $w + x = 58$, hence $w = 58 - 45 = 13$; but the fourth equat. reduced gives $x = \frac{13v + 61w}{13z} = 14$; also the first equat. reduced gives $y = \frac{471 - wz - 2wx}{x} = 3$; hence the required word is INNOCENCE.

Other ingenious answers were also given by *Meffrs. Booth, T. Adcock, Amicus, A. Buchanan, G. Dixon, P. Hall, John Salter, Wm Salter, D. Sheridan, and Jos. Waters.*

I. QUESTION (33) Answered by *Mr. Wm. Plues, North Holme.*

Let *AD* represent the tower, *DE* the horizontal distance, and *BAC* the angle of elevation. By the nature of projectiles, the body will describe the parabolic curve *AE*, and the time of such description will be equal to that of a body falling from *C* to *E*, whereof *BE* is given = 100. To find *CB*, say as the co-tine of the angle of elevation, is to the horizontal distance (*AB* = *DE*) so is the sine of the angle of elevation to the height *CB* = 1172.2 feet; then $CB + BE = 1272.2$; and as $\frac{r^1}{r^2} : \frac{r^2}{r^3} : : 1272.2 : 79.102$, the square root of which is $893 = 8''.53''$ the answer.

Solutions were also given by *Meffrs. T. Leybourn, Philo Mathematicus, T. Booth, A. Buchanan, G. Dixon, J. Elliott, T. Fox, Hall, Mancuniensis, John Salter, Wm. Salter, D. Sheridan, T. odd, F. Hornby, and Jos. Waters.*

. QUESTION (34) Answered by *Amicus, Royal Navy, Portsmouth.*

This question is purely arithmetical, and may be thus solved: Between 20 and 101.25 find three geometrical mean proportionals; thus 101.25 divided by 20 = 5.0625, whose fourth root (always more by units than the number of means) is 1.5 the ratio of the progression, and the terms will thus stand: 20; 30; 45; 67.5; 101.25, of which the first four, viz. 67.5; 50; 30; 20, are the remaining quantities of pure spirit after each evaporation; and the difference of the first series, viz.



33.75; 22.5; 15; 10, are the quantities of pure spirit drawn each time.

The same by Mr. Wm. Hulland, Newborough, Staffordshire.

Put $a = 101.25$, $b = 20$, and x = the remainder after the first exhaustion; now by the question, it is manifest that the quantity of neat brandy drawn out each time will be proportional to the quantity of neat brandy in the cask before each respective exhaustion, and

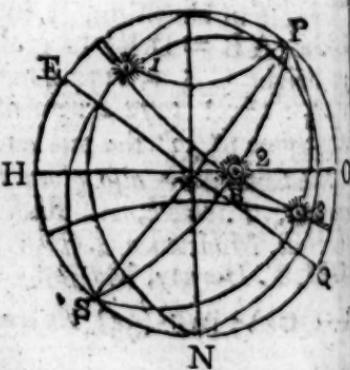
consequently by conversion, $a:x::\begin{cases} x : \frac{x^2}{a} \text{ second remainder} \\ \frac{x^2}{a} : \frac{x^3}{a^2} \text{ third,} \\ \frac{x^3}{a^2} : \frac{x^4}{a^3} \text{ fourth; therefore} \end{cases}$

$\frac{x^4}{a^3} = b$, and $x = \sqrt[4]{a^3 b} = 67.5$ gallons; from hence 33.75, 22.5, 15 and 10 gallons are the respective exhaustions required.

Solutions were also given by Messrs. John Elliot, T. Booth, Buchanan, G. Dixon, T. Fox, P. Hall, W. Hulland, J. Horn, T. Leybourn, Mancuniensis, W. Marsden, W. Plues, W. Salter, Salter, D. Sheridan, T. Todd, J. Waters, and T. Whitting.

VI. QUESTION (35) Answered by Mr. G. Dixon, the proposer.

As $2 : 3 : 4$ tand. rad. : tan. alt.
 Sun's upper limb = $56^{\circ} 18' 35''$,
 from which subtract $16^{\circ} 35''$. for
 semi-diameter, and refraction
 leaves $56^{\circ} 2''$. for the true altit. of
 the sun's center. Then in the
 oblique sph. $\Delta Z P \odot$ there is
 given $ZP = 39^{\circ} 12'$. co-lat.; Z
 $\odot = 33^{\circ} 58'$. co-alt.; and $P \odot$
 $= 72^{\circ} 12'$. co-decl.; to find \angle
 $ZP\odot = 10^{\circ} 6'$. or $11h. 19' 36''$.
 A. M. the time when the observa-
 tion was made; and $\angle \odot ZP =$



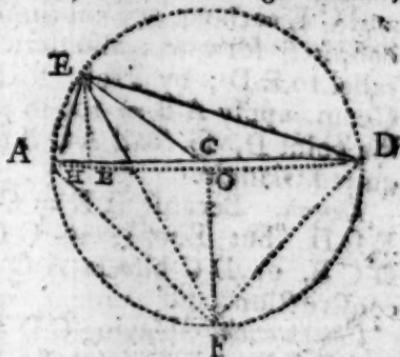
162°. 36'. the sun's azimuth from the north at the same time; hence his bearing was S 17°. 24'. E. Again in the right angled $\triangle VBO$, there is given $\angle V = 39^\circ. 12'$, and side BO the sun's declination; to find $V\Theta = 28^\circ. 56'$. the sun's amplitude at his rising and setting; hence he rose N E by E $\frac{1}{2}$ E, and set N W by W $\frac{1}{2}$ W nearly. Lastly, in the $\triangle ZPO$, there is given ZP , $Z\Theta = 108^\circ$. the sun's zenith distance at the beginning and ending of twilight, and $P\Theta$ the sun's polar distance;

re; to find the $\angle ZPO = 155^\circ. 6'$; hence day broke at $39^\circ. 36'$. in the morning.

Solutions were also given by Messrs. J. Hornby, Amicas, A. Burnian, J. Elliot, T. Leybourn, Mancuniensis, Philo Mathematicus; T. Whiting.

I. QUESTION (36) Answered by Mancuniensis, the proposer.

Construction. From E, the given port, let fall the perp. E H 70 miles; upon the indef. line A D, draw E B = 300 miles, $EC = 450$ miles, both of them to terminate upon the equal line A D; at C erect C F \perp to A D; let E G and G F equal to each other; on G as a centre with the EG = GF describe the circle D F A; join the points EA, ED; so shall A, B, C, D, effect the four ports arrived



enough. Join A G, G D, D F, and F A; then because $EG = GD$ (being the rad. of the same circle) and $OG \perp GD$, and common to both Δ 's, $AC = CD$, and for the reason $AF = FD$; now Euc. L. 8. $AGF = DGP$; Euc. III. 26. $AEG = \frac{AGF}{2}$, and $FED = \frac{EGD}{2}$; consequently $AEB = BEB$. Q. E. B.

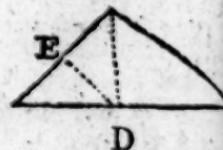
Comput. $\sqrt{EB^2 - EH^2} = HB = 130.767$ miles; $EC^2 - EH^2 = HC = 360$ miles; $HC + HB = BC = 29.233$ miles, the distance between the second and third ports; $HB : HE :: BC : CF = 473.307$ miles; $HE : EB :: BF : BF = 525.897$ miles; $EB + BF = EF = 825.897$ miles; $CF : BF :: \frac{EF}{2} : GE = 458.832$ miles; $CF - GE = 14.475$ miles; $\sqrt{GD^2 - CG^2} = CD = AC = 503$ miles, the distance between the third and fourth ports; $HC = AH = 98.603$ miles; $AC - CB = AB = 37$ miles, the distance between the first and second ports; $CH + HD = 818.603$ miles; $\sqrt{AH^2 + HE^2} = E = 287.441$ miles, the first ship failed; $\sqrt{HD^2 + ED^2} = D = 861.98$ miles, the last ship failed; $A E : AH :: \sin A EH = 20^\circ. 3'. 45'$. the first ship's course between the

the S. and W. ; E B : H B :: rad. : fine H E B = $25^{\circ}. 50'.$
 the second ship's between the S. and E. ; E C : H C :: rad.
 fine H E C = $53^{\circ}. 7'. 49''.$ the third ship's courie between
 S. and E. ; and E D : H D :: rad. : fine H E D = $71^{\circ}. 44'. 45''.$
 the fourth ship's course between the S. and E.

Answers were given by Messrs. A. Buchanan, J. Elliot, J. Hornby, T. Leybourn, J. Salter, and D. Sheridan.

VIII. QUESTION (37) answered by Maucunienfis.

Construction. Make $C.D = 40$, $D.E$ and $C.E$ each eq. 30, continue $C.E$ indefinitely forward; also draw $C.B$ parallel to $E.D$; by Prob. XXI. Simp. Geom. apply $A.B = 100$ to pass thro' the point D , so shall $A.C.B$ be the required triangle.



Demon. Because $D E = C E$; per construction $C D E = E C D$; but Euc. I. 29. $C D E = D C B$, conseq. $E C D = D C B$, or $D C$ bisects $A C B$, the rest is evident from construction.

Computation. Having $CD = 40$, $DE = CE = 30$, we may find $ECD = 48^\circ. 11'. 23''$; but $ACB = 2ECD = 96^\circ. 24'. 48''$; also $ABC : C D :: \text{co-fine } ACD : \text{tang. } 14^\circ. 55'. 58''$, whose half co-fine is $37^\circ. 32'. 3''. \frac{1}{2}$; now tang. $37^\circ. 32'. 3''$: rad. :: fine ACD : co-fine $14^\circ. 1'. 50''$. half the diff. CAB and ABC ; hence $CAB = 55^\circ. 50'. 27''$. and $ABC = 27^\circ. 46'. 47''$. then fine ABC : fine $CAB :: AB : CB = 83.264$; and fine ACB : fine $ABC :: AB : AC = 46.807$; also $CB : DE :: AB : AD = 36.03$, and $DB = AB$. $\Delta AD = 63.97$.

Algebraic Solution by Mr. William Hulland, Newborough.

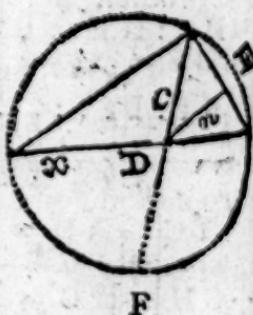
$$\text{Put } \frac{AB}{2} = \frac{100}{2} = a, \frac{CD}{2} = \frac{40}{2} = b, DE = 30 = c, \frac{AD - BD}{2}$$

$= x$, and $D'F = y$: The triangles BDE , and BAC are similar, A and $a - x : c :: 2a : \frac{2a - c}{a - x} = AC$
(by Eu. IV. 6) also $a + x : a - x$

∴ $\frac{2ac}{a-x} : \frac{2ac}{a+x} = BC$ (by Eu. III.)

6) the triangles A C F and D C B,

are similar, and $\frac{2ac}{a+x} : 2b :: 2b+y : \frac{2ac}{a-x}$; therefore



$\frac{c^2}{x^2} = 4b^2 + 2by$, and (by Eu. XXXV. 3.) $2by =$
 $x \times a - x = a^2 - x^2$, which substituted instead of $2by$
 in the other equation, gives $\frac{4a^2 - c^2}{a^2 - x^2} = 4b^2 + a^2 - x^2$; solv-
 $= \sqrt{a^2 + 2b^2} \pm \sqrt{4a^2 c^2 + 4b^4} = 13.97015$; hence
 $= 63.97015$, $B D = 36.02985$, $A C = 83.2642$, and
 $= 46.8969$.

bolium. $A D : D E :: A B : B C$. For $A D : B D ::$
 $B C$ (by Eu. III. 6.) and $B D : D E :: A B : A C$ (by
 IV. 6.) consequently $A D : D E :: A B : B C$, by Eu.
 III. 5.

The same by Amicus, Royal Navy, Portsmouth.
 Let $A B = a$, $C D = b$, $D E = c$, $A D = x$, $B D = y$,
 $= z$, and $C B = u$.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{in per } \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1 x z = y z \\ 2 z y = a c \\ 3 z u = b^2 + x y \\ 4 x + y = a \end{array} \right. \\
 & \text{1, 2 } 5 x = \frac{a c}{z} \\
 & \text{2 } 6 y = \frac{a c}{z} \\
 & \text{5} \times 6 \quad 7 x y = \frac{a^2 c^2}{z u} \\
 & \text{3, 7 } 8 z z = b^2 + \frac{a^2 c^2}{z u} \\
 & \text{8 } 9 z^2 u^2 - b^2 z u = a^2 c^2 \\
 & \square \text{ &c. } 10 z u = \sqrt{a^2 c^2 + \frac{b^4}{4}} - \frac{b^2}{2} = 3904.834 = d \\
 & 3, 10 \quad 11 x y = z u - b^2 = d - b^2 \\
 & 11 \times 4 \quad 12 4 x y = 4 d - 4 b^2 \\
 & 4, 9, 2 \quad 13 x^2 + 2 x y + y^2 = a^2 \\
 & 3 - 12 \quad 14 x^2 - 2 x y + y^2 = a^2 + 4 b^2 - 4 d \\
 & 14 \text{ l.w. } 15 x - y = \sqrt{a^2 + 4 b^2 - 4 d} \\
 & 4, 15 \quad 16 x = \frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 + 4 b^2 - 4 d}}{2} = 63.9702 \\
 & 4, 15 \quad 17 y = \frac{a - \sqrt{a^2 + 4 b^2 - 4 d}}{2} = 36.0298 \\
 & 5 \quad 18 z = \frac{a c}{x} = 46.89686 \\
 & 6 \quad 19 z = \frac{a c}{y} = 83.26448.
 \end{aligned}$$

The British Diary.

Other ingenious Solutions were also given by Messrs. A. Buchanan, jun. T. Todd, G. Dixon, P. Hall, J. Salter, W. Salter, and Sheridan.

IX QUESTION (38) answered by Mr. P. Hall, Denby.

Construction. Make AC equal to the given perimeter, or sum of the three sides; at A, C , make the \angle 's BAC, BCA , equal the given \angle 's; draw AB, CB , intersecting each other in B , bisect the given \angle 's A with the right lines AF, CF meeting each other in F ; then draw FG, FH parallel to AB, BC respectively, and GFH will be the triangle required.



Demon. Draw DE parallel to AC , then the \angle $DEA = \angle FAC$ (Euc. 6. 1.) $= \angle DAF$; therefore $AG = GA$, and in the same way of reasoning FH will be proved $= CH$; consequently $FG + FH + GA = AG + GH + HC = AC$ the given perimeter.

Calculation. The numerical solution to this question is extremely easy, for in the $\triangle AFC$ are given all the angles and the base AC , whence AF , and FC become known; then in the \triangle 's AFG , and FCH are given all the \angle 's, and the sides AF , and FC ; whence FG , FH will also be known.

The same by A. Buchanan, jun. Sedgefield.

Construction. Make $EF =$ the given sum of the three sides: moreover, make the \angle 's $C EA, C FB =$ half the given respective \angle 's at the base, and draw EC, PC to intersect in C ; lastly, make E the \angle 's $ECA, FCB =$ the \angle 's $C EA, C FB$ respectively, and draw CA, CB to intersect EF at A and B ; then will ABC be the \triangle required.



Demon. The $\angle ECA = CEA$, and the $\angle FCB = CFB$ by cons. therefore $EA = AC$, and $FB = BC$ (Euclid 1. 6); cons. $AC + AB + BC = EA + AB + BF = EF$, the given sum by cons. moreover (by Euclid 1. 32) the $\angle CAB = \angle ECA + CEA = 2\angle E$, and the $\angle CBA = \angle FCB + CFB = 2\angle F$. But the \angle 's E and F are half the given ones (by cons.) therefore, &c.

Cal. As $S. \angle ECF = \angle ACB + ECA + BCF = 180^\circ - \angle BAC - \angle AEC + \frac{1}{2}\angle BAC + \frac{1}{2}\angle ABC = 180^\circ - \frac{1}{2}\angle BAC - \frac{1}{2}\angle ABC$: EF ; $\therefore S. \angle E = (\frac{1}{2}\angle BAC) : CE$, and $\therefore S. \angle F = (\frac{1}{2}\angle ABC) : CF$. Then as $S. \angle CAB = 180^\circ - \angle BAC$: CE ; $\therefore S. \angle E : \angle AC$, and as $S. \angle CBF = 180^\circ - \angle ABC$: CF ; $\therefore S. \angle F : \angle BC$.

The same by Mancunensis.

Constr. Draw the right line AB = the sum of the sides, on which construct a triangle ACB , soe angles CAB , and CBA , will each be equal to half the given ones at the base; bisect AC at D , and BC in E , erect the perpendiculars DF and EG , join the points CF , and CG ; so CFG be the triangle, that was to be constructed.

Demon. Because $AD = DC$, and DF perp. and common to both Δ 's, $CF = AF$, and for the same reason $CG = BG$; consequently $CF + CG + FG = AF + FG + BG$; also $FAC = ACF$, and $GBG = BCG$, and (Euclid I. 32.) $FAC + F = CFG$, and $GBG + BCG = CGF$; $\therefore FAC = GCF$, and $GBG = Q.E.D.$

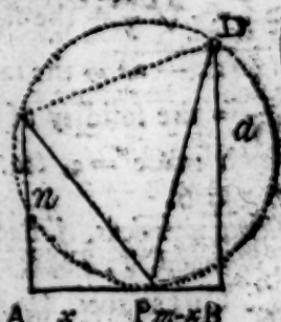
Comput. As sine ACB : sine $CAB :: AB : BC$; and cosine $A : \text{rad.} :: BE : BG = CG$; also sine CFG : sine CGF $CG : CF$, and $AB - CF + CG = FG$.

To avoid the imputation of plagiarism, I think it necessary to mention, that at the time of proposing the 9th Question, I did not know it had ever been answered geometrically; but having since chased Dr. Hutton's Republication of the Ladies' Dairies, I find, that it has been done some time ago, in a work called the *Mathematician*; but whether the method of Construction and demonstration be the same as mine, or not, I am still ignorant, having never had an opportunity of seeing that work.

Dejrs. 1. Leybourn, J. Salter, W. Salter, and D. Sheridan, also giving various answers.

X. QUESTION (40) by a Buchanan, jun.

Let AB be the fence; C, D , the two trees; AC, BD , their \perp distance from the two ends A, B , of the fence. Join C, D , and describe (by Prob. XII. page 247, Simpson's Geometrical Algebra) a circle, $C P D E$, to pass through the points C, D , and touch the line AB ; then to the point of contact, P , draw CP, DP , and CPD will be the required.—The demonstration and calculation of which, as indeed the sole of the construction, may be seen at Prob. XLIV. page 247, Simpson's Algebra.—By calculation (according to the above quoted problem) AP comes out = 14.6874 chains; cons. $= 8.3126$ chains, and thence the $\angle CPD = 52^\circ 53'$.



Geometrical

The British Diary.

Geometrical solutions were given by Messrs. T. Booth, G. Dixon, P. Hall, Jon. Hornby, W. Hulland, T. Leybourn, Mancuniensis, Phil. Mathematicus, J. Salter, D. Sheridan, and Jos. Waters.

The same otherwise by Mr. T. Todd.

Let CA , and CB be perpendicular to AB , and CPD the required greatest angle, and put $a = DB = 28.4$, $n = CA = 19.8$, $m = AB = 23$ chains, and $x = AP$, $PB = m - x$ (see the preceding figure) then $\frac{a}{m-x} = \text{nat. tang. } D \cdot P \cdot B$, $\frac{x}{x} = \text{tang. } C \cdot P \cdot A$,

and the tang. of the sum of these angles $= \frac{ax - nx + nm}{mx - x^2 - an}$ is minimum when the angle CPD is a maximum. In fluxions $ax - nx \propto mx - x^2 - an - mx + 2x \dot{x} \propto ax - nx + \frac{2nm}{a-n} = 0$, which reduces to $x^2 + \frac{2nm}{a-n} = \frac{nm^2}{a-n} + an$; \therefore

$$= \frac{-nm}{a-n} + \sqrt{\frac{nm^2}{a-n} + an + \frac{n^2m^2}{a-n}} = 14.75414 = AP, \text{ and}$$

$$PB = 8.24536; \therefore \text{nat. tang. of } \angle D \cdot P \cdot B = \frac{DB}{PB} = \frac{DB}{8.24536} = 3.44415$$

$73^\circ 49'$, and nat. tang. $C \cdot P \cdot A = \frac{CA}{AP} = \frac{19.8}{14.75414} = 1.34199 = 53^\circ 18'$; $\angle CPD = 52^\circ 53'$ nearly.

XI. QUESTION. (40) Answered. By Mr. Pat. Hall, Bemb.

Put x = the perpendicular altitude of the cone, and $b = 16\frac{1}{2}$ feet. Then per the laws of gravity $\sqrt{\frac{x}{b}}$ = the time the ball is falling down the perpendicular, and per mecha. $\sqrt{\frac{x''}{b}} : z'' :: z : z$ $\therefore z \div \sqrt{\frac{x}{b}}$ = the slant side of the cone; and Euc. 47.1 $\sqrt{4bx - x^2}$ = the radius of the base; then $3.14159 \times 4bx - x^2 \times \frac{x}{13}$ = the solidity of the cone, a maximum, the fluxion of which made = 0, &c. $x = \frac{8}{3}b = 42.88888$; then the base = 60.654036.

Messrs. Amicus, A. Buchanan, G. Dixon, Mancuniensis, J. Salter, D. Sheridan, T. Todd, and T. Whiting, also gave answers.

XII. QUESTION. (41) Ans. By Mr. D. Sheridan, Wednesfull.

Let x = the fine of the required angle; then by page 247 of Simpson's Algebra $3x - 4x^3$ = triple the \angle flux'd is $3x - 12x^2 \dot{x} = 0$; hence $x = 5$, which answers to 30° , whose triple = 90° , the greatest possible, in case of right \angle 's.

The same was answered by Mancuniensis, the Proposer.

XIII. QUES.

Questions Answered:

XIII. QUESTION (42) Answered by Mr. Dan. Sheridan.

Let $a = 40$, and $x =$ the distance from the lesser lamp; then $-x =$ distance from the greater: now it being demonstrable, that light is inversely as the sq. of the dist. and directly as the intensity of the luminous body; we have $\frac{2}{a-x} + \frac{1}{x} = a$ minum; or $2 \times \frac{1}{a-x} = a - \frac{1}{x}$ a min. flux'd is $2 \times \frac{a}{x}$; $\frac{2}{a-x} = \frac{3}{x} \times x = \frac{3}{x}$; hence $x = \frac{a}{1 + \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}}$ = 17.7, and $-x = 22.3$.

Solutions were also given by Messrs. A. Buchanan, T. Fox, Mancuniensis, and J. Salter.

XIV. QUESTION (43) Answered. By A. Buchanan, jun.

Since $y^4 - x^2 y^4 = x^2 a^2 \therefore y = \frac{a^2 x^2}{1 - x^2} \sqrt[4]{1 - x^2} = \frac{a x}{1 - x^2} \sqrt{1 - x^2}$,
 $\dot{y} = \frac{a}{1 - x^2} \cdot x \cdot \frac{1 - x^2}{x} - \frac{1}{4} x \sqrt{ax} \times : 1 + \frac{x^2}{4} + \frac{5x^4}{32} + \frac{15x^6}{128}$
 (by throwing the radical quantity into a series, &c.) the
 extent of which give $x = \sqrt{ax} \times : \frac{2}{3} x + \frac{1}{14} x^3 + \frac{5}{176} x^5 + \frac{15}{960} x^7$
 the area required.

Messrs. Leybourn, Mancuniensis, Mercurius the proposer, and Mr. Todd, also answered it.

QUESTION (44) Answered. By Virtuoso.

Correcting the press error $\sqrt{\log. \frac{z}{b}}$ to $\sqrt{\log. \frac{z}{b}}$

To obtain the fluent of which, let $a = 2.7182818$, the hyperbolic logarithm of 1, and $\frac{z}{b} = v$, then will $a^v = \frac{z}{b}$, and $z = v$; also since $\log. \frac{z}{b} = v$, taking the fluxion $\frac{\dot{z}}{z} = \dot{v}$, and $\dot{z} = v \dot{v} a^v$; wherefore $\sqrt{\frac{\dot{z}}{\log. \frac{z}{b}}} = \sqrt{\frac{v \dot{v} a^v}{v}}$; but $a^v =$

$\frac{v}{1} + \frac{v^2}{1.2} + \frac{v^3}{1.2.3} + \frac{v^4}{1.2.3.4}$ &c. and $\frac{v \dot{v} a^v}{\sqrt{v}} = b \dot{v} \frac{1}{2} v + \frac{b v \frac{1}{2} \dot{v}}{1} + \frac{b v \frac{3}{2} \dot{v}}{1.2} + \frac{b v \frac{5}{2} \dot{v}}{1.2.3}$ &c. wherefore the fluent of $\sqrt{\log. \frac{z}{b}} =$ the

ext of $\frac{b v \dot{v} a^v}{\sqrt{v}} = 2 b v \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2 b v \frac{3}{2}}{3.1} + \frac{2 b v \frac{5}{2}}{5.1.2}$ &c. W. W. R.

Solutions were also given by Mancuniensis and Mr. T. Todd.

XVI. QUESTION (45) PRIZED AND ANSWERED.

To the given circle whose centre is C, draw the indefinite tangents A B and A D perpendicular to each other; determine the point E in the circumference of the given circle, so that drawing E C, erecting E B \perp E C, to terminate in A B, and bisecting F B in G; E F may be a mean proportional to F G and A G; or, which is the same, that if E C be continued; to terminate in A B at I, F I may be $= \frac{GA^*}{2}$; also continue B E to

By Mancunian.



D, with the vertex G, absciss F G, and ordinate F E right applied, describe the parabolic curve G E H, terminating in A D; so shall A G E H be the required semi-parabola, and A D B the right angled triangle, circumscribing both the given figures.—For, per property of the parabola, $FG : FE^2 :: AG : AH^2$, and, per construc. $FG : FE :: FE : AG$, or $FG : FE^2 :: AG : AG^2$, consequently $AG = AH$, or the absciss A G is equal to its greatest ordinate A H.—Moreover by construc. A B and A D, are tangents to the given circle, and because E B is perpendicular to E C, B E D is a tangent to the circle; also because the sub-tangent B F is double the absciss F G, it is likewise a tangent to the parabolic curve G E H, and consequently the right $\triangle A D B$, circumscribes both the given figures. Q. E. D.

The same by Mr. Buchanan, Jun. Sedgfield.

Let E M P be the given circle, H E G A the required semi-parabola, and D B A the required triangle; put the radius of the given circle $= CM (= EC = CP = PA = AM) = r$, x , and y = the sine and co-sine of the $\angle CBM = CBE$ (rad = 1) then (per trig.) the sine, and co-sine of the $\angle EBF = 2 MBC$ is $= 2x$, and $1 - 2x^2$ respectively; and (by trig.) $x : r :: y : \frac{ry}{x} = BM$ $= BE$, and as $\text{rad. } 1 : \frac{ry}{x} :: 2xy : 2ry^2 = FE$. Moreover, a rad. $1 : \frac{ry}{x} :: 1 - 2x^2 : \frac{ry}{x} \times 1 - 2x^2 = BF$. Therefore, by the nature of the parabola, $\frac{ry}{x} \times \frac{1 - 2x^2}{1 - 2x^2} = \frac{BF}{x} = BG = GF$, and $BM - BF = FM = \frac{ry}{x} - \frac{ry}{x} \times \frac{1 - 2x^2}{1 - 2x^2} = 2rx^2y$; consequently $AG (= GF + FM + MA) = AH$ (per quest.) $= \frac{ry}{x} \times \frac{1 - 2x^2}{1 - 2x^2} + 2rx^2y + r = \frac{ry}{x} + rx^2y + r$. But by the

* As this is a curious problem, not generally known, and well worthy the attention of geometers, I would beg leave, by permission of the Editors, to propose it to be considered at large at some future opportunity.

property of the parabola, $GF : FE^2 :: GA : AH^2 (GA^2) :: AG$; $GF \times GA = FE^2$; or in symbols $\frac{ry}{2x} \times \frac{1-2x^2}{1-2x^2} = \frac{r^2}{2x} + rxy + r$, or $r^2 \times \frac{y}{2x} - xy \times \frac{y}{2x} + xy + 1 = \frac{2ry^2}{2x^2} + r^2 y^4$; consequently $\frac{y}{2x} - xy \times \frac{y}{2x} + xy + 1$, or $\frac{y^2}{4x^2} - \frac{y^3}{2x} + xy = 4y^4$; or by reduction, &c. $y - 4x^4y + 2x^3y^3 = 16x^2y^3$. Hence, by the method of trial and error, y found = .9463326, answering to the nat. sine of $71^{\circ} 8' 38''$. $CB = BEN$, from whence the required semi-parabola, and angle may very easily be drawn, or all the dimensions there-
sily found.

Patrick Hall gave an ingenious solution to this question. Other Solutions received were not right.

data by Mancuniensis to his solutions, &c. in the Diary for 1790.

age 34 line 15, for $\sqrt{.592}$ read $\sqrt{.592}$, line 18, for $\sqrt{\frac{6561}{.592}}$ read

$\frac{6561}{\sqrt{.592}}$ line 19, for $\sqrt{.591}$, read $\sqrt{.592}$; page 36, line 3, for $\sqrt{.592}$ perpendicular, read perpendiculars; line 7, after circle add, in the same manner $BG = GE = CE$ and BG is also a tang. the circle; line 8, for simi, read semi; insert B to one end the diagonal in the fig. to my solution of quest. VII; line 4 in bottom, for draw a, read drawn; page 40, line 21, for ad $\frac{L}{2}$; page 45, line 2 from bottom, for shews, read shew; 47, line 31, for tripple, read triple.

B. Last year we sent the place of the new planet, over which the er placed Saturn's character, and omitted Saturn's place.

r. John Farey, and Mr. John Needham's letters last year came too to the compiler's hands; Mr. Farey answered the 15th, 16th, 17th, and 21st questions.—Mr. Needham answered all the enigmas, par-
ox, anagram, and 12th, 13th, and 14th queries: and proposed 1
ma: 1. rebus, 1 charade, 1 paradox, and 3 queries.—Mr. Lam-
answered the 11th question, and proposed 1.

QUESTIONS to be answered in next Year's DIARY.

QUESTION (46) By Mr. William Marsden, Netherbury, Derbyshire.

Young Sim his addresses to Polly doth pay,
but to his soft rhet'ric her answer is nay;

She tells him as yet, she too young is to marry,
And therefore intends a while longer to tarry.
Now from what's subjoin'd, you may truly discover,
How long she designs thus to torture her lover.

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} z + \frac{3y}{2} = zy \\ z^3 - y^3 = z^2 + y^2 + zy \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} y \text{ being she says the years, and } z \text{ the} \\ \text{months, she intends to live } \end{array}$$

longer.

H. QUESTION (47) *By Mr. A. Buchanan, jun. Sedgefield.*

Given $xy = 460$, and $yx = 320$; to find x and y ?

III. QUESTION, (48) *By Mr. Joseph Waters, Graves-Lane, Southwell, Nottinghamshire.*

Given the sum of the cubes of the three sides of a right angled triangle (whose area is 30) = 4250; to determine the sides?

IV. QUESTION (49) *By Mr. William Plues, North-Ham.*

Required the semi-diameters of those two circles with which an hypocrates lune may be described to contain an acre of land.

V. QUESTION (50) *By Mr. Daniel Sheridan, Wednesfield.*

Having an acre of land in form of an ellipsis, whose transverse and conjugate diameters are in the ratio of 8 to 5; want to know the cost of its perimeter at six pence per inch, also its greatest inscribed equilateral triangle?

VI. QUESTION (51) *By Mancunienensis.*

Required a general expression, by which to obtain the degree in any arc of a circle, when the difference between its tangent and secant is equal to any given Quantity: also to exemplify when the difference is .5, and the radius of the given circle, and to determine the limits of this difference?

VII. QUESTION (52) *By Mr. Jonathan Hornby, of Wetherby School, near Whitby, Yorkshire.*

By observation June 7th, 1789, at six in the evening, sun's azimuth from the west, was found to be double his altitude; required the latitude of the place, being north?

VIII. QUESTION (53) *By Mr. Thomas Leybourn.*

What is the odds of not throwing either 35, 36, 37, or 38 once in three trials, with ten dice?

IX. QUESTION (54) *By Mr. W. Salter, jun. of Bilston.*

Required the greatest ellipsis that can be inscribed between the peripheries of two concentric circles, whose diameters are 40 and 60?

X. QUESTION (55) *By Mr. T. Degraville of Bilston.*

Two ships, A and B, sail in the N.E. quarter; so that the sine of A's course be multiplied by the square of co-tan of course the product = .814637, and if the sine of B's course multiplied by the square of the chord of the compliment of

rise, the product = 548776, they sailed equal distances, but departure exceeds that of A's by 12.45 miles; where, each p's course, and distance sailed?

I. QUESTION (56) By Mr. Patrick Hall, Denby, Derbyshire.

On the 21st of June, 1789, in lat. $53^{\circ} 6' N.$ my walking staff, standing perpendicular on a horizontal plane, did cast a shadow 48 inches long, but being inclined towards the said shadow, it is then 50 inches long, the staff in the two positions subtended an angle of 58° , how many hours did the sun set after taking the dimensions of the shadow, the time being afternoon?

II. QUESTION (57) By Mr. George Dixon, Gosport, Hants.

You who delight to tread the paths of truth,
And point out steps to guide the BRITISH youth;
Who daily soar on scientific wings,
And drink delight from mathematic springs,
Who can with Newton, "mount where science guides,
Can measure earth, weigh air, and state the tides."
On philosophic subjects dictate well,
And nature's laws can weigh in reason's scale;
From these sublime and knotty things descend,
And help for once, a scientific friend.

Now then, in latitude of fifty one, $51^{\circ} N^{\circ}$. lon. $179^{\circ} W.$
There stands erect a right and towering cone,
Which on the third of June a shade did throw
At 3. P.M. in length foot thirty two.
The outside of its base; the cones content
Twenty thousand foot, good measurement,
From the top of this stupendous cone,
An iron ball of six pound weight roll down;
Tell me what velocity 'twill have
When it the surface of the cone doth leave.
Elsewise how far upon the horizon,
This ball of iron will exactly run
Before it stops, as no impediment
Can retard its motion, or its course prevent.
When these I see, my thanks you sure shall have,
And if the authors please, the prize I'd give.

XIII. QUESTION (58) By Mancuniensis.

Given a line drawn from the vertical angle, to terminate in a point, to make a given angle with the base (produced if necessary); also the radii of two circles, inscribed in the triangle touching each other; and the angle made by lines drawn from the centers of these circles to meet in the vertex of this triangle; to construct it?

XIV. QUESTION (59) *By Mancuniensis.*

Given the radii of two circles touching each other inscribed in a plane triangle, the angle made by lines drawn from their centers to intersect in the vertex; to construct the triangle; so that drawing lines from the points of contact in the base to the vertex, the angle formed thereby may be a minimum;

XV. QUESTION (60) *By Mr. R. Carlisle, Leighdon, in Holland, formerly of Sedbergh, Yorkshire.*

Required the sum of the series $\frac{1}{p \times p+1} + \frac{1}{p+1 \times p+2} + \frac{1}{p+2 \times p+3} + \text{ &c. continued, ad infinitum.}$

XVI. QUESTION (61) *By Mr. T. Todd, Cleasby, near Darlington.*

To determine the axes of an ellipsis such, that two quadrants thereof shall be the least that can circumscribe a given circle?

XVII. PRIZE QUESTION. (62) *By Mancuniensis.*

A ball whose diameters is 12 inches, let fall down a vertical plane, arrived at the bottom in 4 seconds; required the length of the plane, and how much it must be inclined to the horizon, that another ball may move down it exactly in the same time, and also what respective velocity each ball will have acquired at that time; supposing, in the first case, that the ball moves in a resisting medium of uniform density, whose specific gravity is that of the ball as 1 to 1000; that the resistance of this medium is as the square of the velocity; in the latter case, that the ball moves in *vacuo*; and that the plane is in both cases perfectly void of friction?

The PRIZES, for the several solutions, have been determined by lot as follows: first, for the prize question, to *Mr. Thos. Peacock, of Cleasby* 12 *Diaries*;—2d. For the prize *Enigma* to *Mr. Thos. Peacock, of Norton* 6 *Diaries*.—3d. For the general answer to the *Enigma* to *George Dixon, of Gosport*, and *Philomathematicus* 6 *Diaries*.—4th. For the general answer to the rebuses, charades, &c. to *Benjamin Kemp, of Farnsfield*. All of whom will please to apply for them to *Mr. Pearson*, printer, in *Birmingham*.

All letters for the use of this Diary, are desired to be directed to *Mr. Cotes and Taylor, to be left with Mr. Joseph Smith, High-pavement, Nottingham* (post paid) to come to hand by the 1st of May.

Mr. John Degan answered 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, and 9 questions in his letter dated April 7, 1790; but which did not come to hand, as the copy was finished.